As the world adjusts to the presence of COVID-19, entry and exit restrictions and requirements are in a constant state of fluidity in reaction to outbreaks. It is imperative all travelers remain up-to-date and situationally aware as restrictions and requirements are subject to change with little to no notice and may be at the discretion of local authorities. Regularly monitor exemptions to entry restrictions for business/work-related travelers, which may differ from that of tourists.

When testing/vaccine requirements apply, ensure the correct type of test/vaccine is utilized and it is taken within the permitted time frame.

This document includes:
- A Pre-Travel Checklist focused on restrictions that may limit your ability to travel
- Additional Resources for researching everchanging restrictions and requirements
- Travel Restrictions and Requirements by country for common travel locations

Please let us know where else we can assist.

COVID-19 Pre-Travel Restrictions Checklist:
- Destination Country restrictions
  - City/Regional level restrictions
  - Confirm entry requirements with the local embassy and airline
  - Apply for your Visa early to allow for delays in processing/appointment times
  - Ensure the destination’s operating status and any rules in place, including any testing requirements
- Travel Itinerary – Rules & Restrictions for:
  - Airline
  - Airport
  - Public transportation, if applicable
  - Accommodations – reconfirm reservation within 24 hours of departure and any changes to rules and regulations
- Home/Onward Country restrictions
  - Entry restrictions and requirements (testing, proof of vaccination, or proof of recovery, exemptions and quarantine)
  - City/Regional level restrictions (i.e. mask requirements)
- Confirm and collect all required documentation as needed, may include, but is not limited to the following:
  - Proof of essential travel:
Letter from employer (at origination and destination, when possible)
National Interest Exception, when applicable
Proper insurance coverage
Proof of a negative COVID-19 test (required time frame and type of test varies by country)
Traveler health forms – these vary by country and can almost always be filled out online. Countries differ on when this should be submitted, some require approval before entering.
Proof of vaccination, when applicable – ensure the type and manufacturer of the vaccine is accepted in your arrival country

Additional Resources
- Re-open EU, developed by the European Commission, provides reopening measures and restrictions for EU member states. Offers links to official country COVID-19 webpages.
- IATA, partnered with airlines and close bilateral relations with government agencies, provides travel regulations for countries around the world. Offers notifications for specific countries.
- TravelBans provides access to government measures and global travel restrictions. Offers email subscriptions to the country of your choice.
- Cathay Pacific provides daily updates to government restrictions and exemptions.
- Politico provides travel restrictions across Europe. Offers links to official country COVID-19 webpages.
- Kayak provides a list of U.S. State re-openings and restrictive measures. Offers links to official state COVID-19 webpages.
- Kayak provides a list of travel restrictions by country.
- AAA COVID-19 Travel Restrictions provides a GIS map that is updated daily with travel restrictions, opening status, border crossing closures, etc. for North America.
- SkyTeam partnered with TrustAssure™ to provide a tool to search for testing locations.

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Commonly Traveled Country Restrictions

This list is by no means exhaustive, but rather includes some of the more commonly traveled countries. Please let us know if we can look into any travel not covered here.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Entry/Exit Restrictions</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Austria</strong></td>
<td>All travelers arriving to Austria must show one of the following:&lt;br&gt; - A negative PCR test no older than 72 hours or an antigen test no older than 48 hours&lt;br&gt; - Proof of vaccination&lt;br&gt;  ○ The following vaccines (including mix-and-match vaccines) are recognized: BioNTech/Pfizer, AstraZeneca (Vaxzevria and Covishield), Johnson &amp; Johnson, Moderna, Sinovac, and Sinopharm.&lt;br&gt;  ○ You are considered &quot;vaccinated&quot; starting the 22nd day after your first dose, lasting for 90 days from the vaccination date. After the second dose, the validity extends for another 360 days. Vaccines that only require one dose are valid from the 22nd day after that dose and for 270 days from the vaccination date. If you have had a third/additional/booster vaccination, it is valid for 360 days from the third jab. This also applies to people who have had COVID before and received only one dose of any vaccine.&lt;br&gt;  ○ Please note: Covishield, Sinopharm and Sinovac are only accepted to enter Austria. Covishield, Sinopharm and Sinovac are not accepted for entering any type of accommodation, restaurants, bars, nightclubs, leisure centers, gyms, cultural institutions, on cable cars/ski lifts and for body-related services.&lt;br&gt; - Proof of past infection&lt;br&gt;  ○ You may enter Austria for 180 days after a SARS-CoV-2 infection. Proof of antibodies is valid for 90 days from the test date.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Travelers from **countries** with a low incidence rate may enter the country without needing to self-isolate. You must have spent the past 10 days within these countries (or Austria) only.

Travelers from all other countries may enter for certain purposes only (business travel, medical reasons, etc.) but must show:<br> - Proof of vaccination or past infection and will NOT be required to self-isolate.<br> - A negative test but WILL have to quarantine for 10 days (can take PCR test after 5 days to end quarantine early).

Requirements for all other travelers (entering Austria is possible from all other countries):<br> - Must register digitally in advance to obtain a "pre-travel clearance" (PTC). and show the PTC (either digitally or as a hard copy) to border agents. Regular cross-border commuters must obtain pre-travel clearance every 28 days.<br> - Must show one of three documents to avoid self-isolation and pre-travel clearance requirements:<br>  ○ A negative COVID test (no older than 72 hours or antigen test no older than 48 hours),<br>  ○ Proof of vaccination (All vaccines approved by EMA/WHO are recognized (read below for more vaccination requirements)<br>  ○ Proof of a past COVID infection (You can enter Austria for 6 months after a SARS-CoV-2 infection. Proof of antibodies is valid for 3 months from the test date.)<br>  ○ If you are unable to show any of these documents, you are required to take a PCR or antigen test within 24 hours of arriving in Austria.
On 27 November, a landing ban for flights and an entry ban comes into effect for the following virus variant areas: Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, and Zimbabwe.

**Entry Exemptions:** Members of diplomatic missions, employees of international organizations, humanitarian workers, nursing and health personnel, seasonal workers, transit passengers or people who work in freight transport. Those exempted must present a medical certificate or a negative test result (as outlined above).

**Testing Locations:** Testing is available at:
- Free tests at the "Teststraßen" testing facilities
- Free PCR gargle home tests (Vienna only)
- At selected chemists/pharmacies or at a dedicated lab
- Antigen self-test (with digital registration) - except Vienna: please check locally
  - Procedure depends on which province you are in, ask hotel for further information
- On-site antigen test for one-time entry
  - Some hotels, restaurants offer testing prior to entering the facility

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** If arriving from other countries who are not considered "low risk" a 10-day quarantine is only required if only a negative test result is not provided (can take a PCR test after 5 days to end quarantine early).

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Those who show proof of vaccination will not have to undergo mandatory quarantine (except for travelers from Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Suriname). All vaccines approved by EMA/WHO are recognized. You are considered "vaccinated" starting the 22nd day after your first dose, lasting for 90 days from the vaccination date. After the second dose, the validity extends for another 270 days. Vaccines that only require one dose are valid from the 22nd day after that dose and for 270 days from the vaccination date. If you have had a third/additional/booster vaccination, it is valid for 270 days from the third jab. This also applies to people who have had COVID before and received only one dose of any vaccine.

**Belgium**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Non-essential travel within the EU+ is no longer forbidden, and follows EU guidelines. Non-essential journeys to Belgium are prohibited for people who are not nationals of one of the EU+ states and whose main residence is in a third country, except countries on the EU white list (below), or if they are vaccinated or traveling for essential purpose. Travelers must provide:
- A mandatory passenger locator form (PLF) is required for all travelers entering Belgium and staying at least 48 hours, within 48 hours prior to arrival.
- Travelers arriving from a "red" zone, must provide a negative PCR test the day of arrival in Belgium.
On 26 November 2021, EU countries adopted an urgent, temporary restriction on all travel into the EU from the following countries: Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

This travel restriction involves suspending passenger flights from affected countries and discouraging travel to these countries for EU citizens. The emergency brake mechanism should not apply to EU citizens, long-term EU residents and certain categories of essential travelers, who should still be subject to appropriate testing and quarantine measures, even if fully vaccinated.

Travel to Belgium from these very high-risk zones is forbidden for people who have been in any of the countries at any time during the past 14 days.

**Entry Exemptions:** Cross-border workers that cross the border at least once a week. Travelers who only transit by air and who remain exclusively in the transit zone without entering Belgian territory. People with critical roles in essential sectors.

Non-vaccinated people, outside the EU+ and not included on the "white list", are not allowed to travel to Belgium, unless the purpose of their travel is "essential". One must carry an official authorization of essential travel, delivered by the diplomatic mission or the consular post of Belgium, or official documents confirming the essential nature of the trip.

Travelers from countries on the **EU White List**: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kuwait, Macau, New Zealand, Peru, Qatar, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates and Uruguay. China is on the white list, subject to reciprocity. It is currently considered as a country outside the EU or Schengen area, with color code red.

**Testing Locations:** Testing locations in Belgium can be found [here](#).

If one needs to leave Belgium for a third country which requires a negative test for entry, he or she may request to get tested in a laboratory but should avoid test centers which cooperate with the federal platform.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** A quarantine of 10 days depends on the region/country of origin.

- Arrivals from green or orange zones: with or without an EUDCC, are not subject to testing or quarantine requirements.
- Arrival from red zone countries located in the EU: travelers with an EUDCC do not need to quarantine.
- Arrivals from countries outside the EU: travelers must be fully vaccinated with an approved vaccine, and undergo a PCR test on the day of their arrival. If the test is negative, they do not need to quarantine. Non-vaccinated travelers outside the EU show a negative PCR test result carried out within 72 hours of arrival and get tested on the 7th day after arrival.

Visitors staying in Belgium for less than 48 hours do not have to go into quarantine. If quarantine is requested, it can be lifted to fulfill an essential function or to meet the essential need of the travel if this activity cannot be postponed.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** As of 1 July, The EU Digital COVID Certificate is available. Vaccines requiring two doses should be administered in the same country. Pfizer/BioNTech, Moderna, AstraZeneca/Oxford, Janssen, and the Covishield vaccine are currently the only accepted vaccinations for travel to Belgium.

Travelers from outside the EU+ and not included on the "white list" that are fully vaccinated people (for at least 2 weeks) who possess a vaccination certificate recognized by the Belgian government are allowed to travel to Belgium.

**Internal Restrictions:** Face masks are mandatory in public places. A COVID Safe Ticket (CST) may be required to access some businesses including cafes, and events. The CST provides proof of vaccination certificate, test certificate from a test carried out in Belgium, or a recovery certificate. Wearing a face mask is mandatory wherever the COVID Safe Ticket (CST) is applicable. Non-residents in Belgium can fill in
the [form](#) available on the website to have their foreign vaccination certificate registered and translated into a CST. The EU digital COVID certificate can be used as a CST. Current as of 15 December

| Brazil | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Brazil's supreme court has ruled that foreign travelers must show proof of vaccination to enter the country. The court will review this ruling and further restrictions are expected in the coming days that will supersede current restrictions. Brazil's air borders with South Africa, Botswana, Swatini, Lesotho, Namibia and Zimbabwe are currently closed. Travel to Brazil is suspended for people who have been in any of the countries at any time during the past 14 days. Travelers exempted from the above restriction must remain in quarantine for fourteen days in the city of their final destination. Brazil has reopened air borders. Limited direct commercial flights are operating. Brazil land borders may be crossed, with restrictions. Passengers are allowed to freely transit as long as they do not leave the international airport area and have a ticket for onward travel. Passengers must provide:  
- **Travelers Health Declaration** form, completed within 24 hours of departure  
- Evidence of a negative RT-PCR test taken within 72 hours prior to boarding OR a negative/undetectable antigen test within 24 hours of boarding  
  ○ If travel time exceeds 24 hours since the antigen test or 72 hours since the RT-PCR test the traveler must provide a new test with negative or non-reactive results for COVID-19 at check-in for departure to Brazil  
- From 18 December, travelers must present proof of vaccination. The last dose or single dose must have occurred at least fourteen days before the date of boarding.  
  ○ Travelers without proof of vaccination will be subject to quarantine for 5 days and a negative antigen test or RT-PCR result after the quarantine period. If the test is positive or the traveler refuses, the traveler will remain in quarantine.  
  ○ Land Border Crossing: Foreign travelers, when entering the country by highways or any other land means, must present: proof of complete vaccination with the last dose or single dose at least 14 days before the date of entry; or a negative antigen test result within 24 hours of entry, or RT-PCR within 72 hours of entry.  
**Testing Locations:** Testing locations at São Paulo-Guarulhos International Airport can be found [here](#).  
**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Travelers without proof of vaccination will be required to quarantine at their final destination for 5 days. A negative antigen test or RT-PCR result is required after the quarantine period. If the test is positive or the traveler refuses, the traveler will remain in quarantine.  
**Vaccine Exemptions:** None at this time.  
**Internal Restrictions:** Restrictions vary from city to city. The use of face masks in streets, public spaces such as parks, and on public transport including taxis is mandatory in some states. There may be additional local requirements for use of masks in other places, such as shops and gyms. Social isolation measures have been lifted to an extent in some parts of the country, but localized lockdowns continue to varying degrees. Failing to comply may result in a fine. Current as of 15 December |
| Canada | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Canadian citizens, those registered under the Indian Act, and permanent residents, who have been in the Southern Africa region within the previous 14 days, including South Africa, Eswatini, Lesotho, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, and Namibia must follow new pre-entry testing before continuing their journey to |
Canada, and post-arrival requirements, including a stay in a designated quarantine facility while they await their arrival test result.

Foreign nationals who have been in these countries within the period of 14 days will not be permitted entry into Canada.

Foreign nationals, including US citizens, who qualify for the fully vaccinated traveler exemption can enter Canada for discretionary (non-essential) travel:
- Final dose of vaccine must be completed at least 14 days prior to entry and proof of vaccination submitted to ArriveCan and may be required to report daily during their stay.
  - Accepted vaccines: Pfizer/BioNTech, Moderna, AstraZeneca and Johnson & Johnson
- Fully vaccinated travelers will not need a post-arrival test unless they have been randomly selected at the port of entry to complete a COVID-19 molecular test
- All travelers coming into Canada, regardless of vaccine status, will need a negative PCR or molecular test within 72 hours of entry (Rapid antigen tests aren’t accepted) OR proof of a previous positive test result taken between 14 and 180 days.

Fully vaccinated travelers who have been in any country other than Canada and the United States in the 14 days may be selected for arrival testing must quarantine in a suitable place until they receive a negative test result. The Government of Canada is increasing the number of fully vaccinated travelers being selected for testing to reach 100% of vaccinated travelers in the coming weeks.

The final determination of entry will be made by an official at the port of entry.

All Travelers must:
- Use ArriveCan before boarding a flight to Canada to submit travel and contact information, quarantine plan, and COVID-19 self-assessment.
- Report daily during the stay.
- All travelers crossing the land border will be required to provide proof of a negative COVID-19 molecular test result taken in the US within 72 hours of arrival or a positive test taken 14 to 90 days prior to arrival.
- Travelers by air, 5 years or older, will be required to take a COVID-19 molecular test when they arrive in Canada before exiting the airport.
- As of 9 August, travelers are no longer required to book a 3-night hotel stopover when entering Canada.

Effective 30 October, travelers will need to be fully vaccinated in order to board.
Including, air passengers flying on domestic, transborder or international flights departing from airports in Canada. For travelers who are in the process of being vaccinated, there will be a short transition period where they will be able to travel if they can show a valid COVID-19 molecular test within 72 hours of travel. By 30 November, all travelers must be fully vaccinated, with limited exceptions to address specific situations such as emergency travel and those medically unable to be vaccinated.

As of 30 November, individuals who have ‘right of entry’, qualify as fully vaccinated travelers and who re-enter Canada within 72 hours of leaving, won’t have to provide a pre-entry molecular test result. Individuals with right of entry include: Canadian citizens, permanent residents, those registered under the Indian Act, and their accompanying children under 12.

Entry restrictions and requirements may vary by Province:
Alberta, Saskatchewan, British Columbia, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia

As of 29 October, direct flights from Morocco to Canada will resume.
Direct flights from India to Canada have resumed.
Passengers eligible to enter Canada and traveling on those flights must:
- Obtain a negative COVID-19 test result from the Genestrings Laboratory, (located above the metro station in the Airport Connect Building (ACB) at the Indira Gandhi
Travelers who have previously tested positive for COVID-19 can present a positive molecular test issued by a certified laboratory in India. The date of collection must have been between 14 and 180 days before their scheduled departure to Canada.

**Entry Exemptions:** Essential Business. Individuals that install, inspect, repair or maintain equipment to support critical infrastructure. Exemption will be validated for each entry. Temporary workers arriving from anywhere, must prove they are listed as being exempted from travel restrictions; are traveling for a non-discretionary (essential) purpose; are not presenting signs or symptoms of COVID-19; and have a plan to quarantine for 14 days, unless exempted.

As of November 30, 2021, all exempt essential service providers will be required to identify their vaccination status in ArriveCAN, regardless of whether or not they are allowed to enter as unvaccinated.

Foreign nationals who have obtained an exemption to enter Canada, will be refused entry, if they do not have a valid COVID-19 molecular test result.

**Testing Locations:**
- At some arrival airports and at land borders - [here](#)
- Other locations may be found - [here](#)

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Travelers are subject to mandatory self-quarantine for 14 days, with the exception of essential employees (medical staff or employees in the trade, transportation or critical infrastructure sectors). Border control agents determine an individual’s eligibility for entry and/or exemptions. A molecular test must be taken on day 8 of the 14-day quarantine period.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Since 9 August, vaccinated US Citizens and permanent residents are permitted entry without the need to quarantine, while all other vaccinated foreign nationals were granted entry on 7 September, following the same rules. To be considered fully vaccinated, you must:
- Be eligible to enter Canada. Visit this website to determine your eligibility.
- Have received the full series of an accepted COVID-19 vaccine or a combination of accepted vaccines: Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna, AstraZeneca/COVISHIELD, Janssen (Johnson & Johnson) - single dose. As of 30 November: Sinopharm, Sinovac and COVAXIN will be added to the list of accepted vaccines.
- Have received your last dose at least 14 days prior to the day you enter Canada
- Upload your proof of vaccination in ArriveCAN

**Internal Restrictions:** Masks may be mandatory in public spaces.

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**China**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Prior to entry to China travelers must:
- Apply for a visa:
  - Foreign nationals involved in essential activities may apply for visas at Chinese embassies or consulates.
  - Holders of valid residence permits attached to work, personal matters and reunion can re-enter China.
  - Holders of expired residence permits can apply for a new one. You should check the eligibility of your visa with a Chinese Embassy or Consulate before booking travel.
- Submit a Health Declaration Form, a certificate of a negative COVID-19 test and an IgM antibody test taken within 48 hours of departing for China (specified as a ‘nucleic acid’ test by Chinese authorities) and submit the results to their local Chinese Embassy/Consulate
  - Passengers who are transiting another country for a connecting flight must take both tests a second time in their last transit country within 48 hours
before boarding the plane to China. Passengers must apply from the Chinese Embassies/Consulates in BOTH countries (the U.S. and the last transit country) for green health codes with the "HS" mark or certified health declaration forms with their certificates of negative results of both tests. List of countries where China-bound passengers are required to show a negative COVID-19 test before boarding.

- Updated Notice on China-bound foreign passengers’ application for health codes. Includes responsible diplomatic mission assignments in the U.S. depending on departure city. (8 Sept 21)
- Travelers from the U.S. will have to present tests from specific laboratories. Consulates will publish their lists separately.

- Apply for a green health code with the "HS" mark or a certified health declaration form (after testing). Foreign passengers can apply for the QR code by logging on to the official website. (Includes U.S. travelers)
- Travelers from medium- and high-risk areas of mainland China must quarantine for 14 days at designated hotels.
- Travelers from countries designated as high-risk may only enter if they are fully vaccinated Hong Kong residents, and then must quarantine for 21 days and take 6 tests. Following quarantine, individuals must continue to self-monitor and undergo additional testing on specific days. A list of the location risk levels and quarantine and testing requirements for Hong Kong can be found here.

As of 24 December 2020: All direct flights from the UK to mainland China have been suspended. This measure will be subject to a future review, but no date has been given. British nationals traveling to China from a third country should follow the directions on the website of the local Chinese Embassy or consulate for requirements from that country. Non-compliance can result in prison.

**Entry Exemptions:** Foreign travelers who provide essential services and holders of valid residence permits

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** All travelers who enter China, are screened upon arrival and subject to a 7-14-day quarantine. Restrictions regarding domestic travel tightened slightly due to increased cases; local quarantine requirements can vary significantly between cities, and regulations can change very quickly.

All international arrivals should be prepared to complete quarantine at a government-selected facility or hotel at their own expense, with no control over the amenities, even if they maintain a residence in China. Cities and provinces within China may also require quarantine for domestic travelers, regardless of nationality. Foreign visitors may also be required to install and use location tracking software on their phones in order to access public spaces and some businesses. Please consult local authorities on specific quarantine requirements.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** China accepts U.S. travelers inoculated with American-made vaccines (Pfizer, Moderna, and Johnson & Johnson). Passengers must get all the required shots before their trip to China. China-bound passengers are also required to provide positive IgM antibody test results as well as negative nucleic acid test results.

**Internal Restrictions:** Vary by province and city and can occur at a moment’s notice, although current measures in Hong Kong have been extended to 27 October. Airports (both domestic and international) have been completely shut down or experienced severe delays, sometimes lasting weeks. Public transport operators in most major cities also require passengers to share health code information before boarding mass transit. Officials also require facemasks on public transport. As of 11 November, the central government has banned nonessential interprovincial travel. Local officials continue to impose travel, business, and gathering controls in multiple areas with COVID-19 cases.

**Current as of 15 December**
**Czech Republic**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** The Ministry of Health Protective Measure labels countries low, med, and high risk. Information regarding the labeling can be found [here](#) (updated 7 December). All travelers will be required to fill out the Passenger Locator Form.

From 23 August, if UK citizens have been fully vaccinated under the UK government’s vaccination program at least 14 days prior to travel, you are able to enter the Czech Republic for any reason, including tourism, without needing to isolate or take a pre-departure PCR test.

As of 26 November, foreigners who have stayed more than 12 hours in the past 14 days in the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Zambia, and Mozambique are banned from entry.

**Entry Exemptions:** None

**Testing Locations:** Testing appointments for antigen or RT-PCR can be found [here](#).

**Quarantine/Testing Exemptions:** Rules regarding Czech citizens and foreigners with a Czech Republic residence permit, EU+ citizens and foreign nationals with a valid long-term or permanent residence permit for residence in the EU+ countries:

- If arriving from a country that is a green country, you must submit a negative antigen test within 48 hours of departure or PCR test within 72 hours of departure, but no quarantine is required.
- If arriving from an orange country, you will have to submit a negative antigen test within 48 hours of departure or PCR test within 72 hours of departure, but no quarantine is required.
- If you are arriving from a red country, you must submit a PCR test within 72 hours prior to departure, followed by a second PCR test in the Czech Republic after 5 days in-country; until you receive a negative test result you will be required to wear a respirator outside of the accommodation.
- If arriving from a dark red country, you must submit a PCR test within 72 hours prior to departure, followed by a second PCR test in the Czech Republic after 5 days in-country; until you receive a negative test result you will be required to wear a respirator outside of the accommodation.

Conditions of entry in regards to **other foreign nationals.** Find out if you are allowed to enter the Czech Republic according to the MoH Protective Measures. If you are, then:

- If arriving from a green country, you must submit a negative antigen test within 48 hours of departure or PCR test within 72 hours of departure, but no quarantine is required.
- If arriving from an orange country, then a negative antigen (not longer than 48 hours) or PCR test (no longer than 72 hours before starting travel) is required prior to entry.
- If arriving from a red country, a negative PCR test (no longer than 72 hours before starting travel) is required prior to entry and a PCR test within 5 days after arrival, until you receive a negative test result you will be required to wear a respirator outside of the accommodation.
- If arriving from a dark red country, a negative PCR test (no longer than 72 hours before starting travel) is required prior to entry and a PCR test within 5 days after arrival, until you receive a negative test result you will be required to wear a respirator outside of the accommodation.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** As of 21 June, the rules regarding Czech citizens and foreigners with a Czech Republic residence permit, EU+ citizens and foreign nationals with a valid long-term or permanent residence permit for residence in the EU+ countries and arriving from a medium risk or high-risk country may qualify for exemptions of testing and isolation requirements if:

- Person who had COVID-19 in the last 180 days (must have written medical certificate in English from EU+ country where the isolation was completed)
● Person vaccinated in the EU+ countries (22 days after application of a first dose or after 14 days in case of one-dose vaccination (it is necessary to have a national certificate))
● Czech citizens and EU+ citizens with certificate of temporary residence or permanent residence permit in Czechia fully vaccinated in a third country with the EMA approved vaccination (it is necessary to have a certificate)
● As of 23 August, if vaccinated outside of the EU+, an EU digital COVID certificate or a confirmation letter are required; only vaccinations approved by EMA or products produced in compliance with the patent of the approved vaccinations are accepted

As of 21 June, entry for **other foreign nationals** arriving from a medium or high-risk country may qualify for exemptions from testing and isolation if the:
● Person who had COVID-19 in the last 180 days (it is necessary to have a written medical certificate in English from EU+ country where the isolation was completed)
● Person vaccinated in the EU+ countries (22 days after application of a first dose or 14 days in case of one-dose vaccination (it is necessary to have a national certificate)
● As of 23 August, if vaccinated outside of the EU+, an EU digital COVID certificate or a confirmation letter are required; only vaccinations approved by EMA or products produced in compliance with the patent of the approved vaccinations are accepted

**Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Czech Republic**

**Internal Restrictions:** Rapid antigen tests and RT-PCR tests are no longer recognized as sufficient proof to enable free access to the majority of services. Only holders of valid vaccination certificates or valid certificates of recovery are considered low-risk groups. The following services and places are accessible only for low-risk groups (holders of valid vaccination or recovery certificates):
● Restaurants closing at 10:00 p.m.
● Accommodation (hotels, B&B, Airbnb, etc.)
● Hairdressers, cosmetics, pedicure / manicure etc.
● Swimming pools
● Indoor sporting, fitness etc.
● Organized public events

**Current as of 14 December**

**Finland**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Beginning 1 July, Finland has labeled countries as Border Traffic Return to Normal and Restriction Category 1

● **Normalized border traffic:** Border restrictions have been lifted with EU & Schengen countries, Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Hong Kong, Jordan, Kuwait, Macau, Namibia, New Zealand, Peru, Qatar, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates and Uruguay.
● **All other countries:** Border restrictions remain in place.

**Entry Exemptions:** Exemptions are based on the country’s category:

● **All other countries**
  ○ work that is significant for the functioning of society or supply security, the implementation of which requires the work performance of a person or persons coming from another country and the work cannot be delayed
  ○ other necessary and justified transport such as representatives of the foreign media; transit of scheduled air services at airports and the arrival of a family member of a Finnish citizen living abroad, the picking of natural products based on the invitation from a company that is committed to a letter of intent, property, residence or secondary residence in Finland.
Until at least 31 December, Regional State Administrative Agencies can order compulsory health examinations for people who in the past 14 days have spent time in South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Eswatini (Swaziland), Mozambique or Malawi.

**Testing Locations:** Testing can be scheduled in Finland.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** If arriving from a **Category 2 Countries** all travelers will be recommended to self-quarantine for 14 days.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Persons who have received a complete and valid vaccination series may be granted entry into Finland from any country, provided that at least 7 days have passed since the last vaccine dose has been received.

**Internal Restrictions** are currently in place in each region:

In 12 regions, restrictions expanded on restaurants which include but not limited to:

- Stop serving alcohol by 12am and close their doors by 1am.
- They will also be required to assign a seat to each customer.
- Can operate at 50% of their usual full capacity if they engage primarily in the sales of alcohol.
- Can operate at 75% if they engage primarily in the sales of food.
- Must require customers to show a COVID pass or subject to additional requirements such as ending service at 5 p.m. and closing doors at 6 p.m.

Current as of 14 December

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>France</strong></th>
<th><strong>Entry/Exit Restrictions:</strong> As of 4 December, any person aged 12 and over entering French territory must present a negative PCR or antigen test less than 24 or 48 hours old, depending on the country of origin.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The only exception is for people with a complete vaccination schedule arriving from a Member State of the European Union, Andorra, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Norway, San Marino, the Holy See or Switzerland. These people do not have to present a test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If arriving from a country that is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>○ Green: no quarantine required, testing required within 48 hours of departure for all travelers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>○ Orange:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Vaccinated: testing required within 48 hours of departure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Unvaccinated: must have pressing grounds for travel, testing required within 48 hours of departure. <strong>All travelers will be tested again upon arrival</strong>, and 7-day isolation required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>○ Red:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Vaccinated: testing required within 48 hours of departure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Unvaccinated: must have pressing grounds for travel, testing required within 48 hours of departure, <strong>be tested again upon arrival</strong>, and 10-day isolation required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Scarlet Red: all travelers must have pressing grounds for travel, provide PCR test results within 48 hours of travel or antigen test results within 24 hours and must quarantine for 10 days in a government facility.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Effective 9 June, France has established a traffic light system. **Countries** are labeled green, orange, red, and scarlet red based on the epidemiological situation in the country. *(updated 15 November)*

- The U.S. is on the ‘orange’ list. Entry is only permitted for the unvaccinated on pressing grounds.

For entry to France, travelers must provide:

- A negative PCR test and/or proof of vaccination, when applicable
- A **travel certificate and a declaration** if no COVID-19 symptoms must be completed and carried.
France has suspended all flights from South Africa, Lesotho, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Namibia and Eswatini.

**Entry Exemptions:** Exemptions are specific to the country’s risk level:

**Orange Countries:** Persons working in the land, sea, and air transport sectors and foreign nationals serving in the diplomatic or consular mission or in an international organization headquartered or having an office in France, and their partners and children, and third-country nationals traveling to France for pressing professional grounds with a travel order issued by their home State.

**Red Countries:** Persons working in the land, sea, and air transport sectors and foreign nationals serving in the diplomatic or consular mission or in an international organization headquartered or having an office in France, and their partners and children.

**Testing Locations:** COVID-19 testing can be scheduled [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:**

Testing requirements based on departure country traffic light:

- The only exception is for people with a complete vaccination schedule arriving from a Member State of the European Union, Andorra, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Norway, San Marino, the Holy See or Switzerland. These people do not have to present a test.
- If arriving from a country that is:
  - Green: no quarantine required, testing required within 48 hours of departure for all travelers
  - Orange:
    - Vaccinated: testing required within 48 hours of departure
    - Unvaccinated: must have pressing grounds for travel, testing required within 48 hours of departure, *travelers will be tested again upon arrival*, and 7-day isolation required.
  - Red:
    - Vaccinated: testing required within 48 hours of departure
    - Unvaccinated: must have pressing grounds for travel, testing required within 48 hours of departure, *be tested again upon arrival*, and 10-day isolation required.
  - Scarlet Red: all travelers must have pressing grounds for travel, provide PCR test results within 48 hours of travel or antigen test results within 24 hours and must quarantine for 10 days in a government facility

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Effective 9 June, those who are vaccinated are able to enter France. Vaccination does **NOT** remove any quarantine or testing requirements. All requirements are based on the risk level of the country traveling from. The vaccines recognized by the EMA are Pfizer, Moderna, AstraZeneca, and Johnson & Johnson. Proof of vaccination is only valid provided that it attests to complete vaccinations:

- 7 days after the second shot for two-dose vaccines (Pfizer, Moderna, AstraZeneca)
- 4 weeks after the shot for single-dose vaccines (Johnson & Johnson)
- 7 days after the shot for vaccines administered to people who have already had COVID-19 (only one dose is necessary).

Beginning 15 December, people over the age of 65 will now have to get a booster shot to remain eligible for a vaccine passport needed to gain access to restaurants, museums, long-distance trains and other public places

**Information on “EU Digital COVID Certificates” issued in France**

**Internal restrictions** in place and re-evaluated every 15 days (27 October).

You can apply for a French Health Pass (Pass Sanitaire) by visiting a local French pharmacy and presenting your passport and vaccination card (with proof of FULL vaccination). Upon verification, the pharmacy will issue you a health pass. Next, download the app *TousAntiCOVID*. You can store your health pass in this app indefinitely.
Alternatively, if you are in France or coming to France imminently and need a health pass, rapid antigen tests conducted in France (available on a walk-in basis at local pharmacies) serve as a health pass valid for 72 hours. **Current as of 14 December**

| **Germany**  | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Travelers from other EU countries, Schengen countries, Norway, Liechtenstein, Switzerland, Iceland, and other countries based on the assessment of the EU will no longer need a valid reason for entering Germany. The German government restricted air and sea travel into the country at its external Schengen borders, except for travel from countries on its designated travel corridor list. The UK is not currently on this list. UK travelers are only permitted to enter Germany if they are returning to their place of residence, if they serve in an important role, or if they have an urgent need. Upon entering Germany, travelers must hold proof of the following:  
- Following a stay in an area of variant of concern in the last 10 days: a negative COVID-19 test result. Proof of a full COVID-19 vaccination OR proof of recovery from an infection is **NOT** sufficient; a negative COVID-19 test result is also required  
  - Exemptions apply in particular to persons who have passed through a high incidence area without a stopover, or those passing through Germany via the fastest route available.  
- For arrivals by air without prior stays in high incidence areas or areas of variant of concern: a negative COVID-19 test result, proof of a full COVID-19 vaccination OR proof of recovery from an infection. This proof must be held prior to entering the country, and must be presented to the airline before departure.  
- Following a stay in a risk area (not an area of variant of concern or a high incidence area) and entry by land or sea (e.g. by car or ship): a negative COVID-19 test result or proof of vaccination or recovery from an infection. This proof must be presented no later than 48 hours after entry.  
All travelers to Germany must register online prior to their entry to determine if they have stayed in a risk area within the last 10 days.  
**Entry Exemptions:** Skilled and highly qualified foreign workers if their employment is necessary from an economic perspective and the work cannot be postponed or performed abroad, staff of international organizations,  
**Testing Locations:** Most international airports in Germany have testing options available to travelers.  
**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Travelers entering Germany who have been in a risk area identified on the Robert Koch Institute website at any time within the last 10 days prior to entry, may undergo a mandatory quarantine set forth by the federal states of Germany. Anyone traveling to Germany from a "high-risk area" (which includes the U.S.) will be required to provide two negative COVID-19 tests before being allowed to move about the country. A quarantine period of five days is required between the two tests, even if the first test is negative.  
**Vaccine Exemptions:** Vaccinated travelers, as well as those who have fully recovered from the COVID-19, may skip testing and quarantine requirements as long as they have not been to a high-risk location in the previous 10 days. Travelers who received all the required doses of a COVID-19 vaccine cited on the website of the Paul Ehrlich Institute are considered fully vaccinated. Currently accepted vaccines include: Pfizer, Moderna, Janssen, AstraZeneca.  
**Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Germany**  
**Internal Restrictions:** Some German states have begun relaxing COVID-19 measures. Certain states in Germany have adopted the 2G Rules in all non-essential shops and |
facilities which will require proof of vaccination or proof of recovery. More regions are expected to follow.

On 2 December, the government announced that all unvaccinated people will be banned from accessing all but the most essential businesses, such as supermarkets and pharmacies. Those who have recently recovered from COVID-19 are not covered by the ban.

Current as of 14 December

| **India** | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** On 12 November 2021, India began allowing travelers from select countries. All travelers should:
| | ● Submit self-declaration form on the online [Air Suvidha portal](https://www.airsuvidha.gov.in) before the scheduled travel
| | ● Upload a negative COVID-19 RT-PCR report. This test should have been conducted within 72 hrs prior to undertaking the journey.
| | ● If fully vaccinated, upload proof of vaccination to the Air Suvidha portal.
| | ● Each passenger shall also submit a declaration with respect to authenticity of the report and will be liable for criminal prosecution, if found otherwise
| | Travelers who are fully vaccinated who enter from **Category A countries**:
| | ● They shall be allowed to leave the airport and shall self-monitor their health for 14 days’ post arrival.
| | Travelers who are fully vaccinated who enter from **risk countries**:
| | ● They shall be allowed to leave the airport and shall self-monitor their health for 14 days’ post arrival.
| | Travelers who are partially/not vaccinated who enter from **risk countries** will need to:
| | ● Submission of sample for post-arrival COVID-19 test* at the point of arrival after which they will be allowed to leave the airport,
| | ● Home quarantine for 7 days,
| | ● Re-test on the 8th day of arrival in India* and if negative, further self-monitor their health for next 7 days.
| | Travelers who travel from a country listed on the **Countries-at-Risk** regardless of vaccination status must:
| | ● Take a PCR test upon arrival (must wait for results prior to leaving the airport or leaving on a connecting flight)
| | ● If tested negative they will follow home quarantine for 7 days. Re-test on the 8th day of arrival in India* and if negative, further self-monitor of their health for next 7 days.
| | ● However, if such travelers are tested positive, their samples should be sent for genomic testing at INSACOG laboratory network. They shall be managed at a separate isolation facility and treated as per laid down standard protocol including contact tracing mentioned in para (xiv).
| | ● Contacts of a positive case should be kept under institutional quarantine or at home quarantine.
| | Travelers from all countries not listed excluding those Countries at risk, will be allowed to leave the airport
| | ● Shall self-monitor their health for 14 days’ post arrival. This is applicable to travelers from all Countries including Countries with which reciprocal arrangements for mutual acceptance of WHO approved COVID-19 vaccines also exist.

**Entry Exemptions:** Foreign businessmen coming to India on a Business Visa, Foreign Healthcare professionals, health researchers, engineers and technicians, Foreign Engineering, Managerial, Design or other Specialists.

**Testing Locations:** Testing locations can be found [here](https://www.indianembassy.org/).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Incoming travelers who arrive from a country listed in **Category A** will **NOT** be required to undergo a quarantine upon arrival.
Those who arrive from all other countries will be required to undergo a 14-day quarantine.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** If traveler is coming from a country with which India has reciprocal arrangements for mutual acceptance of WHO approved COVID-19 vaccines:

- **Fully vaccinated:** They shall be allowed to leave the airport and shall self-monitor their health for 14 days’ post arrival.
- **If partially/not vaccinated:** The travelers need to undertake the following measures:
  - Submission of sample for post-arrival COVID-19 test* at the point of arrival after which they will be allowed to leave the airport,
  - Home quarantine for 7 days,
  - Re-test on the 8th day of arrival in India* and if negative, further self-monitor of their health for next 7 days.

**Internal Restrictions:** Wearing a mask in public is required. Some states have decided to extend local lockdown restrictions while others have begun relaxing measures.

**Current as of 14 December**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indonesia</th>
<th><strong>Entry/Exit Restrictions:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Indonesian government has prohibited foreign visitors from transiting and traveling to Indonesian Territory unless they are in possession of a valid residence permit until an undetermined time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Countries whose citizens can apply for a tourist visit visa</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residents/foreigners who have a travel history in these countries in the past 14 days are temporarily not allowed to enter Indonesia or apply for a visa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Visa-free and visa-on-arrival entry for all foreign travelers, including U.S. citizens, remains suspended. (Can be extended as needed).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Travelers permitted entry are required to obtain a negative COVID-19 PCR test within 72-hours of their departure and present it to the Indonesian health authorities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International travelers entering Indonesia will be required to show proof (a physical or digital vaccination card) of full vaccination against COVID-19.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Visit Indonesian Immigration and the Indonesian Embassy for updated visa and entry requirements as regulations may change frequently.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMING SOON: Members of the Brunei-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA), as well as the Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand Growth Triangle (IMT-GT), along with Singapore, are currently hashing out the policy regarding VTLs (vaccine travel lanes) to speed up traveler entry between the countries for fully vaccinated travelers.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Entry Exemptions:** Foreign nationals with limited (KITAS) and permanent stay (KITAP) permits; Foreign nationals with diplomatic visa and working visa; Holders of diplomatic stay permits and business stay permits; Those working on medical and food assistance; Transportation (air, sea, or land) crew; And foreign nationals working on national strategic projects.

International travelers allowed to enter Indonesia will be required to show:

- Proof of vaccination via the PeduliLindungi digital application.
  - Children under 12 years of age, when accompanied by their parents, are exempt from this requirement.
  - International travelers who cannot be vaccinated due to medical conditions are exempted from showing proof of vaccination against COVID-19 only with a doctor’s note or supporting documentation.
- Proof of health insurance with a coverage value of at least US$ 100,000 for the treatment of COVID-19.
- Booking confirmation from an accommodation provider for the duration of stay in Indonesia

**Testing Locations:** Both the PCR swab tests and rapid antigen tests for COVID-19 are available at various hospitals and clinics throughout Indonesia. Results can be given over email. Rapid antigen test results are available within hours. The accuracy and reliability of the available testing in Indonesia may vary. Be aware that rapid antigen tests may not be accepted as evidence of negative COVID-19 status; updated requirements from Indonesian authorities specify PCR tests exclusively.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Those exempt and without a negative COVID-19 test and others as determined by authorities.

Anyone arriving in Indonesia is required to:
- Hold a health certificate issued by health authorities from their home countries;
- Anyone arriving in Indonesia must undergo a mandatory 10-day (as of 3 December) quarantine at facilities designated by the Indonesian government. Two PCR tests will be administered; the first upon arrival and the second after 4 days of quarantine. If you test positive, you may request a verification test through a prescribed list of medical labs. If you still test positive, you will be transferred to a government-administered quarantine facility and required to isolate for 14 to 32 days at your own expense. These procedures are strictly enforced.
- If you have questions about this policy, please refer to the government of Indonesia through one of its consulates or embassies.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** None at this time.

**Internal Restrictions:** Emergency public activity restrictions (PPKM) are in place until at least 23 December in Bali and Java. Essential services are available, but many public facilities are closed. It is mandatory to wear a face mask when outside. Criminal sanctions, including deportation or large fines may apply for violations of the restrictions. Negative COVID-19 tests are required for domestic flights. Additional testing requirements have been added for travel to, from and within the islands of Java and Bali, and there is always a possibility of additional locations being added to this list.

**Other:** Face masks and social distancing are mandatory in public. Many public areas require proof of vaccination to enter. Fines may apply if not complied with.

**Current as of 15 December**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ireland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entry/Exit Restrictions:</strong> Travelers that have been in Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, or Zimbabwe shall not travel to, or attempt to travel to Ireland for the period of 14 days after they were last in a specified State. Non-essential travel is allowed. As of 19 July, the government advises citizens to travel safely and in accordance with public health guidance and restrictions. Travelers must:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- All passengers arriving into Ireland are required to complete a COVID-19 <a href="#">Passenger Locator Form</a>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Provide a negative/not detected result from a COVID-19 <a href="#">RT-PCR</a> test taken within 72 hours prior to arrival. OR You also have to have appropriate valid proof of vaccination or recovery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- As of 3 December 2021, anyone traveling to Ireland must show a negative test for COVID-19.</td>
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was taken no less than 11 days and no more than 180 days prior to arrival to the State.
Only Rapid Antigen Tests which are listed on the common EU Rapid Antigen Test list will be accepted and it must be carried out by a health professional or skilled testing personnel. You cannot test yourself.

Testing Locations: Information on testing at Dublin Airport can be found [here](#).
Testing needed while in Ireland can be found [here](#).

Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions: A legal requirement to self-quarantine has been introduced for all travelers if you do not have valid proof of vaccination or recovery:
- 14-day quarantine period must be undertaken at the address specified on the Passenger Locator Form
- The quarantine period can finish earlier, if the passenger obtains a negative/’not detected’ result of a RT-PCR test taken no less than 5 days after arrival in the State.
- *non-RT-PCR tests are not accepted*

If you have valid proof that you have recovered from COVID-19 in the past 180 days, no travel-related testing or quarantine will be necessary.
On 25 September 2021, the policy for Mandatory Hotel Quarantine was ended. All travelers were immediately released.

Vaccine Exemptions: If you have valid proof of vaccination, no travel-related testing or quarantine will be necessary.
EU Travel Certificate in effect. [Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Ireland](#); EU Digital COVID Certificate in Ireland
Current as of 15 December

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Israel</th>
<th>Entry/Exit Restrictions: Non-Israeli citizens are not allowed to enter Israel, and may ONLY enter if they have a special entry permit (for humanitarian reasons) from the Exceptions Committee. On 12 December, the 2-week ban was extended an additional 10 days (until 23 December).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Online petition form for the Exceptions Committee</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potential Alternate Option: The supplier may submit an application for a permit from the Population and Immigration Authority to employ an expert foreign worker.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>The supplier will need the foreign worker’s resume and relevant diplomas, degrees and certificates, indicating education, qualifications, experience, reputation, and/or expertise. Documents that are not in Hebrew or English must be translated to Hebrew and be notarized.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>The Ministry of Health will determine and provide information on any quarantine requirements.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>If granted entry all arriving international passengers (regardless of vaccination status) must:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Submit a PCR test within 72 hours of arrival to Israel or a rapid antigen test within 24 hours of air travel (may not be a home-test kit). Passengers must present the PCR test results to airline staff, to officials of the Immigration and Population Authority and to officials of the Ministry of Health at the airport. Note that boarding will be denied to COVID-19 confirmed cases.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>All passengers (Israeli citizens and foreign nationals), including vaccinated and recovered passengers, who arrive in Israel must submit an entry statement within 48 hours prior to the scheduled departure time to Israel, preferably as close as possible to departure time.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Holders of a verifiable digital certificate - will scan or upload their vaccination or recovery certificate to the incoming passenger form and receive a green pass before boarding the plane.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Those who do not have a verifiable digital certificate - will declare the vaccines they received in the entry declaration form to Israel, and will also fill</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
out a declaration regarding the vaccines administered abroad, to which they will attach the relevant documents, and will receive a green pass before boarding.

- After filling out the form, you can pay in advance for the COVID-19 (PCR) tests. Payment in advance is 80 NIS per person; the price at the airport is 115 NIS.
- If entering without proof of vaccination, foreign nationals must have an entry permit certified by the Population and Immigration Authority. Print the clearance and bring it with you to the airport to present it to officials. Keep the clearance until arrival in Israel (after border control check).
- Carry Health insurance that specifically covers COVID-19 and is eligible for use in Israel.
- All outbound passengers who stay in Israel longer than 72 hours must present airline staff with negative COVID-19 PCR test results taken within 72 hours prior to the due time of departure. Present the test result to airline staff. This does not apply to people who have Israeli Ministry of Health vaccination or recovery certificates. You will be required to present these certificates instead of the COVID-19 test results. You can schedule an appointment to get tested for international travel at your own expense with one of the medical centers that offer coronavirus testing.

**Entry Exemptions:** Currently foreign nationals who meet certain exemptions will be permitted entry (includes “experts”) and must apply for the exemption if they do not meet the vaccination eligibility requirements.

- **Experts:** the entry of essential experts with permits will be approved (subject to the recommendation of the relevant government ministry). The foreign expert’s employer will submit the online application together with the recommendation of the relevant government ministry (health, economy, energy, transportation, etc.) that there is a need for the expert’s entry.
  - The Foreign Workers Administration will issue an entry permit for an expert invited to Israel for a period of up to 45 days, together with the permit.
  - Other experts - will be treated at the Office of the Population Administration as specified in the procedure.
  - The Ministry of Health will transmit the conditions for isolation to this population.
  - The “expert” will need to provide the following for the employer to submit: resume and relevant diplomas, degrees and certificates, indicating education, qualifications, experience, reputation and/or expertise. Documents that are not in Hebrew or English must be translated to Hebrew and notarized.

**Testing Locations:** Information regarding testing and testing locations in Israel can be found [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Isolation is required from ALL passengers regardless of vaccination status and is given upon receiving approval for entry and submitting your entry statement.

- It will be determined based on your travel over the previous 14 days:
  - Yellow: As of 29.11.2021, vaccinated or recovered travelers with valid Israeli Ministry of Health must enter isolation until they receive a negative PCR test result, which must be taken on the third day from entry to Israel (count the day of entry to Israel as the first day of isolation).
  - Orange: As of 29.11.2021, vaccinated or recovered travelers with valid Israeli Ministry of Health certificates coming to Israel who visited a country on the orange list must go into isolation until they receive negative PCR test result, which must be taken on the third day from entry to Israel (count the day of entry to Israel as the first day of isolation).
  - Red: All travelers, including vaccinated or recovered individuals, will be taken to a managed isolation facility, until their PCR test result taken on
arrival is negative. If the result is negative, they will be allowed to complete isolation (14 days total) at home, provided they declare they can isolate alone, without any household members or other persons.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Foreigners are not eligible to enter unless permission is granted from the Exception Committee. If entry is granted, the following conditions need to be met to be considered vaccinated:

- Those who have been vaccinated with Pfizer, Moderna, Johnson & Johnson, AstraZeneca, Sinovac, SinoPharm, the Serum Institute of India:
  - Received two doses at least 14 days before entry into Israel (but not more than 180 days before departing Israel); **OR**
  - Received a booster dose at least 14 days before entry into Israel.

- Those vaccinated with Janssen (J&J) vaccine:
  - Received one dose at least 14 days before entry into Israel (but not more than 180 days before departing Israel).
  - Received a booster dose at least 14 days before entry into Israel.

- Holders of a [digital recovery certificate](#), which is recognized by Israel, based on a positive result in a NAAT test (molecular test similar to PCR):
  - Those for whom at least 11 days have passed since the positive test by the day of their entry into Israel (but not more than 190 days before departing Israel).
  - Those who received at least one dose of the WHO-approved vaccines in addition to their recovery (there is no significance to the order of events)

- Beginning 1 December, Israel will recognize the Sputnik-V vaccine. However, persons who have received this vaccine will be required to take a serology test (antibody test) in Israel and get a positive result

**Internal Restrictions:** "Happy Pass" system

*Current as of 14 December*

### Italy

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Requirements to enter are based on your departure country:

- All passengers are required to complete a [passenger locator form](#) (PLF) prior to entry

- Entry requirements are dependent on your origin location:
  - **List A Countries** are not required to fill out a PLF, but must provide proof of vaccination or recovery to enter dining and lodging establishments
  - **List B Countries** are not required to fill out a PLF or provide proof of vaccination or recovery for entry
  - **List C Countries** must not have visited a country on List E in the previous 14 days and must provide an EU Digital COVID Certificate
  - **List D Countries** are permitted entry without a 5 day isolation if they are fully vaccinated and provide a negative COVID test
  - **List E Countries** may not enter unless they meet one of the limited exemptions

- Passengers on [COVID-tested](#) flights are required to:
  - provide, upon boarding, a negative COVID-19 RT PCR or antigenic test result, within 48 hours of boarding
  - complete the [Passenger Locator Form (PLF) - digital dPLF](#) to be shown before boarding.
  - take another molecular (RT PCR) or antigen swab test upon arrival at the destination airport.
  - Passengers on these flights do not need to report daily symptoms or complete quarantine.

- Persons who have stayed or passed through India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka or Brazil in the previous fourteen days are prohibited entry and transit in the national territory. Exemptions are in place for Italian residents provided they produce a negative COVID-19 test taken 72 hours prior to arrival, take a second test upon arrival.
arrival, isolate in a government designated hotel for 10 days, and take a third test at the end of isolation.

- Those traveling to Puglia must complete an additional health declaration form upon arrival.
- All those traveling to Sicily who in the past 14 days have been in or transited through France, Greece, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal or Spain are subject to a COVID-19 test upon arrival.
- Effective 1 December, all non-resident foreign nationals are prohibited from entering Italy from South Africa, Lesotho, Botswana, Malawi, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Namibia, and Eswatini.

**Entry Exemptions**: Work, health reasons, absolute urgency, of study, return to your home, home or residence.

**Testing Locations**: Information regarding testing and testing locations in Italy can be found here.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions**: Unvaccinated travelers, who have traveled to the UK or US in the previous 14 days, must self-isolate upon arrival for 5 days, and submit to a test after the 5 days.

**Vaccine Exemptions**: EU Travel certificate holders, travelers arriving from the EU, Schengen, the US, Canada, Japan or Israel with negative test results or proof of vaccination, will not be required to quarantine.

**Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Italy**

**Internal Restrictions**: Regions are currently being classified with a color system and have the authority to restrict travelers from entering, regardless of entry to the country. Indicators for the color system can be found in Italian on this chart. Face masks are required in public.

A hospitality green pass will be required to visit all indoor hospitality venues. It will provide proof that the holder has either received one dose of the vaccine, has recovered from the virus, or tested negative in the previous 48 hours.

In Italy, you must be able to demonstrate vaccination against COVID-19 with an EMA-approved vaccine. US citizens may present their CDC card issued by their vaccination site; it must display the full vaccination course completed within the previous 6 months. Alternatively, you can provide a negative molecular PCR or rapid antigen test result taken within 48 hours before entering a restaurant/museum etc. or a medical certificate issued by competent US authorities confirming recovery from COVID within the previous 6 months. Certificates are accepted in Italian, English, Spanish or French and can be digital or printed.

- Beginning 6 December, Italy will ban all unvaccinated individuals from cinemas, theaters, gyms, nightclubs, ski-lifts, and stadiums, as well as indoor seating at bars and restaurants. Known as the “Super Green Pass”, individuals must prove they have either been vaccinated, or recovered from COVID in order to access the aforementioned venues.
- Beginning 6 December, individuals must show proof of vaccination, recovery from COVID, or a negative test taken within the previous 48 hours in order to access public transportation such as buses and trains.

**Current as of 15 December**

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**Japan**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions**: The following rules for entry apply:

- From 30 November 2021, foreign nationals who do not have existing resident status are not permitted to enter Japan for any purpose, other than in exceptional circumstances.
- From 2 December 2021, foreign nationals (including British nationals) with Status of Residence in Japan will be denied re-entry if they are traveling from South Africa, Eswatini, Namibia, Zambia, Malawi, Mozambique, Lesotho, Angola, Botswana or Zimbabwe. Foreign nationals traveling from all other countries who...
leave or have left Japan with a valid re-entry permit will be allowed to re-enter Japan.

- Foreign nationals who have stayed in any of the following countries/regions within 14 days prior to the application for landing are denied entry unless special exceptional circumstances are found.
  - Note that foreigners (from the countries and regions where the entry bans do not apply) are not denied entry even when they arrive in Japan via those countries or regions, which are subject to denial of permission to entry, for refueling or transit purposes.
  - Those who entered those countries or regions will, however, be subject to the entry ban.

- All travelers inbound to Japan, regardless of age, must receive a negative PCR test within 72 hours of departure of the international leg of their trip. Domestic travel prior to the international flight is NOT counted within the 72 hours. These tests must be presented in the prescribed format and must comply with very strict requirements. The terms “nasopharyngeal” or “saliva” must be listed as the sample collection method. For information, please see the Ministry of Foreign Affairs website. Failure to complete the prescribed form as required by the Ministry of Health, Labor, and Welfare may result in being denied entry to Japan.

- All inbound travelers will also need to provide written assurance from their company or sponsor that quarantine measures will be followed upon arrival. Contact your nearest Japanese Embassy for more information.

**Entry Exemptions:** Please contact your local embassy if you believe you qualify for an exemption to the current entry restrictions.

**Testing Locations:** By prefecture and airport, [link](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** From 1 December 2021 all travelers entering Japan, whether fully vaccinated or not, must undergo 14 days of quarantine and self-isolation. Current quarantine measures are strengthened until further notice. For information, please see the Ministry of Foreign Affairs website. Failure to complete the prescribed form as required by the Ministry of Health, Labor, and Welfare may result in being denied entry to Japan.

**Internal Restrictions:** Encouragement of social distancing, wearing masks in public, avoiding closed spaces, and other basic precautions remain in place. Controls may be further strengthened as necessary. You should follow the instructions of your local authority.

Current as of 15 December

### Malaysia

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:**

- All foreign nationals, with very limited exceptions, are restricted from entry to Malaysia. Travelers must have formal written approval from the Malaysian Government before attempting to enter Malaysia, OR
- Possess specific categories of valid long-term travel passes before attempting to enter Malaysia (note that requirements may differ for pre-approved Short Term Business Travelers and participants in the Langkawi Island International Tourism Pilot Project and Singapore Vaccinated Travel Lane).
- Effective November 27, 2021, Malaysia prohibited entry for almost all foreigners who have visited South Africa, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, or Zimbabwe in the previous 14 days. Malaysian citizens and permanent residents who have been to these countries may re-enter Malaysia, but must quarantine for two weeks in a designated quarantine center.
- Foreign nationals may spend up to 24 hours in transit through the international terminals of Malaysian airports as long as they are not required to pass through immigration while in transit. Note that this could change with little notice, please confirm before commencing travel.
● Travelers must submit negative results for a COVID-19 RT-PCR test within 48 hours of departure and provide proof of full vaccination. (as of 8 December 2021)

● **My Travel Pass** is an online platform which enables the public and relevant Government stakeholders, including Malaysian embassies abroad, to apply, process, monitor and track applications in real-time.

● On March 3, 2021, the Malaysian Investment Development Authority (MIDA) announced a new process by which business travelers approved to enter Malaysia for a period of 14 days or less will not be required to quarantine upon arrival. Additional details on the application and approval process are available on MIDA’s website.

● Beginning 10 August, officials will allow inter-district and interstate travel for long-distance married couples and parents visiting children below 18 years old; individuals must present a digital COVID-19 vaccination certificate to travel.

● Beginning 29 November: fully vaccinated travelers flying between Singapore and Malaysia (Changi Airport and Kuala Lumpur International Airport) will be allowed quarantine-free entry. Eased land travel entry expected soon as well. Further details to come.

**Entry Exemptions:** [Exempted travelers list](#).

**Testing Locations:** [List of private hospitals and clinics](#), DoctorOnCall app/site with COVID-19 testing locations, ability to book appointments, order at-home tests and more.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Travelers permitted to enter Malaysia during MCO will be subject to rapid COVID-19 testing upon arrival and will be required to pay for the test.

- All travelers arriving to Malaysia must provide the results of a COVID-19 (RT-PCR) test taken within 48 hours of departure, quarantine at the assigned quarantine location for **7 days (fully vaccinated travelers)** or **10 days (unvaccinated or partially vaccinated travelers)**, and, as of 8 December 2021, additional testing requirements for travelers will include a self-administered RTK-Ag test on the second, fourth and sixth day after their arrival, and a professionally-administered RTK-Ag test on the third and fifth day after arriving.

- Travelers will be required to download the MySejahtera application and will be issued a wristband for identification and monitoring by the authorities during their self-quarantine period.

- Travelers arriving to Malaysia from India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan must provide the results of a COVID-19 (RT-PCR) test taken within three days of departure, quarantine at the assigned quarantine location for **21 days**, and undergo a second COVID sample screening on the 18th day of quarantine.

- Business travelers approved to enter Malaysia for a period of 14 days or less will not be required to quarantine upon arrival. Additional details on the application and approval process are available from the [Malaysian Investment Development Authority](#).

- Travelers must make a formal application for home quarantine by sending an email to the MOH Home Surveillance Order (HSO) team at hso@moh.gov.my at least 7-10 days prior to travel to request home quarantine, including the following documents.
  - Travel itinerary/tickets
  - U.S. passport
  - Malaysian visa/pass
  - Vaccine card
  - Residential address in Malaysia (where the traveler will quarantine)
  - PCR test results (send as a follow up email within three days of scheduled travel)
  - Home quarantine application form (available on MOH Facebook page)
● Travelers must print the home quarantine pre-approval notice and present it upon arrival to Malaysia.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** As of August 10, fully vaccinated Malaysians and foreigners who have a residence in Malaysia, including permanent residents and MM2H visa holders, returning from overseas may serve their quarantine at home with pre-approval from the Ministry of Health (MOH)(see above), subject to strict requirements including mandatory electronic monitoring. **Note: full vaccination does not guarantee home quarantine will be approved.**

**Internal Restrictions:** Masks are mandatory in crowded areas and on public transportation. Failure to comply could result in a fine or even jail time.

- **National Recovery Plan (NRP)** - see link for current Phase for each state
- Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) are available in English on the National Recovery Plan website. Review current SOPs frequently to ensure compliance. Restrictions may be changed with little notice and are strictly enforced. Failure to comply with Standard Operating Procedures under the National Recovery Plan, including the mask requirement, may result in a fine of RM 1,000 (USD $235) or more, and/or jail time.
- **Fully vaccinated individuals** who can demonstrate their vaccination status in the MySejahtera are subject to relaxed restrictions under the National Recovery Plan.
- In addition to the restrictions of the National Recovery Plan, a number of locations throughout Malaysia are also subject to strict Enhanced Movement Control Orders (EMCOs) of varying durations. The Ministry of Health maintains a full list of all locations under EMCOs, sorted by state.
- Additional travel restrictions may apply for travel to the East Malaysian states of Sabah and Sarawak, which have local autonomy over immigration at domestic and international ports of entry.

**Current as of 15 December**

### Mexico

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** As of 8 November, the US-Mexico border is open for non-essential travel. Check Mexican states for the latest coronavirus information. Beginning 8 November, those who are fully vaccinated will be permitted entry across the land border to the United States with appropriate testing requirements for non-essential reasons.

To enter Mexico travelers should:

- Carry evidence of the essential nature of their visit.
- Complete “Cuestionario de identificación de factores de riesgo en viajeros” and present it to immigration upon arrival via air.
- Land travelers must stop at a National Institute of Immigration (Instituto Nacional de Migración - INM) office at the port of entry to obtain an entry permit (Forma Migratoria Multiple - FMM).
  - The permit is free for stays less than 7 days.
  - Airline passengers will be provided the form and the cost is included in the airfare.
- A temporary import vehicle permit may be required for certain travelers.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Passengers and aircrew members arriving at Mexican airports may be subject to health screenings including temperature checks. Those exhibiting symptoms may be subject to additional health screening and/or quarantine. Those entering by land borders can expect health screening including temperature checks. May be denied entry if showing symptoms.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Beginning 8 November, fully vaccinated travelers may enter the US through land and air POEs for non-essential purposes. Vaccinated land entries will not require testing. Vaccinated air travelers must be tested within three days of departures, unvaccinated travelers will be required to show proof of a negative test within 24 hours.
### Internal Restrictions: Curfews, business closures, mask mandates and other measures vary by locality.
Current as of 15 December

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Entry/Exit Restrictions: All travelers must:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fill in a health declaration and carry it with you. Some airlines allow you to fill this out digitally when checking in.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entry from EU/Schengen Area</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Arriving from a safe country:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Entry is possible without proof of vaccination, proof of recovery, or negative test result</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Upon arrival, do a self-test before you meet other people or go to work or school (even if you have been vaccinated).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Arriving from a high risk country:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Entry is possible with proof of vaccination, proof of recovery, or negative test result</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- If you do not have proof of vaccination or recovery, get tested on day 2 and 5 after your arrival (either by the GGD or by doing a self-test).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- If you have proof of vaccination or recovery, do a self-test before meeting other people or going to work or school. This applies even if you have been vaccinated.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Entry from a Non-EU/Schengen Area (The UK is considered a Non-EU/Schengen Area)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Arriving from a safe country:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Entry is possible with proof of vaccination or a negative test result.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- If you arrive with a proof of vaccination, do a self-test before you meet other people or go to work or school (even if you have been vaccinated).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- If you do not have proof of vaccination, get tested on day 2 and 5 after your arrival (either by the GGD or by doing a self-test).</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Arriving from a high risk country:</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Entry is NOT possible unless you meet an exemption or have been fully vaccinated.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- If you have proof of vaccination or recovery, do a self-test before meeting other people or going to work or school. This applies even if you have been vaccinated.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Arriving from a very high risk country:</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Entry is NOT possible unless you meet an exemption or have been fully vaccinated</td>
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<tr>
<td>- A mandatory 10-day quarantine is required (vaccination does not exempt from quarantine)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Arriving from the US:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Vaccinated: travelers must quarantine 10 days but can shorten isolation if tested negative on day five; must also provide a negative test prior to entry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Unvaccinated: not permitted entry</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Entry Exemptions: List of Exemptions

Testing Locations: Testing information for the Netherlands can be found here.

Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions: Quarantine Requirements differ if arriving from a EU/Schengen Country or a Non-EU/Schengen Country:

- Arriving from an EU/Schengen Country:
  - No quarantine is required if arriving from a safe or high-risk country.
- Arriving from a Non-EU/Schengen Country:
  - No quarantine is required if arriving from a safe or high-risk country.
  - A mandatory 10-day quarantine is required if arriving from a very-high risk country.
**Vaccine Exemptions:** If you are a resident of a country that is not on the list of safe countries and fully vaccinated (14 days after final dose), you can be exempted from the EU entry ban unless you are traveling from a country that has been designated as a very high-risk area due to the presence of a variant of concern. You must:
- Complete a [Vaccine Declaration COVID-19 Form](#)
- Proof of an approved vaccination by European Medicines Agency (EMA) or is on the emergency use listing of World Health Organization (WHO)

**Internal Restrictions** have been implemented in Netherlands to include but not limited to: *(updated 26 November)*
- Everyone should stay at home as much as possible.
- Between 17:00 and 05:00 locations must be closed and events are not permitted
- Essential shops, such as supermarkets and chemists, can stay open until 20:00.
- Coronavirus entry passes and assigned seats are mandatory in food and drink venues.

Current as of 14 December

| Poland | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Citizens and residents of EU countries, Schengen countries, Georgia, Japan, Canada, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea, Tunisia, Australia, Israel, UK, Belarus, and United States may enter Poland without a specific reason (also for tourism) if they provide the following:
- Vaccinated travelers are not subject to testing or quarantine requirements if they have been fully vaccinated against COVID-19 with a vaccine authorized in the EU.
- Unvaccinated persons traveling from a third country are subject to:
  - A pre-departure COVID-19 test (PCR or antigenic) taken within 48 hours prior to arrival
  - Self-isolation for 14 days after arrival. The quarantine may end earlier with a negative COVID test result taken on day 8 after arrival.

From 1 December, flights from Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, and Zimbabwe have been banned.

**Entry Exemptions:**

**Testing Locations:** A list of testing options in Poland can be found [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** The following categories are required to quarantine:
- Non-EU individuals entering the country must quarantine for 10 days, except diplomats, transiting truck drivers.
- Unvaccinated travelers are required to quarantine for 14 days but it may end on day 8 if a negative COVID test is provided.
- Persons traveling from India, South Africa and Brazil, cannot be exempted from quarantine on the basis of a test carried out within 48 hours after arriving in Poland. This will only be possible after 7 days.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** As of 28 December, persons (from select countries) who have been vaccinated against COVID-19 are exempt from the obligatory quarantine (on the basis of a certificate confirming vaccination against COVID-19).

Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Poland

**Internal Restrictions** have been implemented for all of Poland Current as of 14 December

| Romania | **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** All passengers from outside the EU will be required to present a negative PCR test taken 48 hours before entry into the country, even if they are fully vaccinated.

Romania has classified countries as green, yellow or red.
- If entering from a green [country](#) *(updated 10 December).*
○ If the traveler can provide proof of vaccination, recovery, or PCR test then no quarantine is required.
○ Without proof of vaccination, recovery, or PCR test then the traveler is subject to a 14-day quarantine.

● If entering from a yellow country (updated 10 December),
  ○ If the traveler can provide proof of vaccination, recovery, or PCR test then no quarantine is required.
  ○ Without proof of vaccination, recovery, or PCR test then the traveler is subject to a 14-day quarantine.

● If entering from a “red” country (updated 10 December)
  ○ If the traveler cannot provide proof of vaccination certificate or proof of having recovered from COVID-19 then the traveler is subject to a 14 day quarantine.
  ○ Those unvaccinated or without proof of having recovered from the illness are subject to a 10-day quarantine if they hold an RT-PCR test taken less than 72 hours before the entry.

● Romania has banned foreigners from Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, Malawi, South Africa and Zimbabwe

Entry Exemptions: Foreigners and stateless persons, highly qualified workers, if their employment is economically necessary and the activity cannot be postponed or carried out abroad; persons traveling in the professional interest, evidenced by a visa, residence permit or other equivalent document, namely medical staff, medical researchers, geriatric care medical staff, as well as carriers and other categories of staff involved in the transport of goods provide such necessary transports. Regardless of exemptions, persons arriving from a country in a yellow zone may still be required to quarantine.

Testing Locations: A list of available testing locations can be found here

Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions: Travelers from certain countries will be required to quarantine:

● Travelers arriving from countries classified as “yellow” or “green” who do not provide a pre-departure negative PCR test, proof of vaccination, or proof of recovery are subject to a 14 day quarantine.

● Those arriving from “red” countries
  ○ are subject to a 14-day quarantine if proof of vaccination or recovery can not be provided. OR
  ○ are subject to a 10-day quarantine if they hold an RT-PCR test taken less than 72 hours before entry.

Vaccine Exemptions: As of 18 January, anyone who has had both doses of the vaccine and arrives in Romania more than ten days after the second dose, will no longer be expected to self-isolate. Documentation of the doses must be provided upon entry.

Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Romania

Internal Restrictions: Due to the rise in COVID-19 cases, the Romanian government has implemented new restrictions for localities with incidence rates higher than 6 per thousand. The new restrictions include but not limited to:

● On Weekends, night curfew between 20:00 and 5:00
● Certain activities are only allowed for those who are fully vaccinated (PCR test will no longer be an exemption)
● Restaurants, shops, etc. can be open from 5:00 to 21:00 at 50% capacity

Current as of 14 December

Russia

Entry/Exit Restrictions: Russia has begun permitting international flights from countries who meet benchmarks for containing the spread. Entry is allowed from certain countries.

All travelers who are allowed to enter must:
Once onboard aircraft passengers must fill out a questionnaire prior to landing. Provide a medical certificate confirming they have a negative COVID-19 PCR test OR a medical certificate confirming the presence of COVID-19 IgG antibodies. These documents must be in English or Russian. Foreign nationals without such certificates must have a PCR test within 3 days of arrival at their own expense. Some airlines may not allow boarding without medical documentation confirming a negative PCR test.

Beginning November 28, non-Russians who have traveled in Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania and Zimbabwe in the previous 14 days are not allowed to enter the country.

**Entry Exemptions:** The restrictions do not apply to certain groups, including members of diplomatic missions and highly qualified specialists.

**Testing Locations:** Testing locations can be found [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** The Russian government has relaxed requirements for foreigners to quarantine for 14 days after arrival in Russia. This policy, however, applies only to arrivals from countries with which Russia has resumed regular air travel and who meet benchmarks for containing the spread of COVID. All others will be subject to a mandatory 14-day quarantine.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** None at this time.

**Internal Restrictions:** Face masks are to be worn in crowded areas, on public transport, in taxis and lifts.

*Current as of 14 December*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>South Korea</th>
</tr>
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</table>
| **Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Current measures and restrictions, including a ban on travelers from Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, and Zimbabwe, have been extended through 27 December. ALL travelers will be subject to:  
  ● Providing a negative COVID-19 PCR test result issued within 72 hours of departure.  
  ● Some combination of temperature screening, health questionnaires, and/or COVID-tests, regardless of point of departure, visa status, and nationality.  
    ○ If you are not resident in South Korea, you will be taken for testing and must remain at the testing facility until a negative result has been secured.  
  ● If you have been fully vaccinated against COVID-19, you can apply for a ‘quarantine exemption’ which allows you to bypass quarantine when entering South Korea. The process of applying for a quarantine exemption varies depending on where you were vaccinated and the purpose of your travel.  
  ● Downloading and responding to daily questions via a [Self-Diagnosis Mobile App](#) for 10 days. Passengers unable to download the mobile app must provide a valid phone number and address in Korea to facilitate daily health monitoring by local government officials.  
  ● Travelers are allowed to transit through Korea (Rep.) for less than 24 hours without being subject to quarantine requirements.  
    ○ All transit passengers will receive a temperature check on arrival in Korea. Symptomatic individuals will be subject to a COVID-19 test and hospitalization if found positive.  
| Due to COVID-19, only nationals of 49 countries/regions where [visa-free entry](#) into Korea is available and Priority Entry (Business) Persons from 63 visa-free entry suspended countries are able to apply for K-ETA from 01 September 2021.  
  ● Visa-free foreign visitors need K-ETA approval in order to obtain the boarding pass and to enter the Republic of Korea. K-ETA is valid for multiple trips over a period of 2 years and the application fee is 10,000 KRW/person.  
  ● K-ETA does not constitute an exemption from quarantine.  
  ● Additional information on K-ETA can be found [here](#) |
**Entry Exemptions:** Some U.S. citizens traveling to South Korea for diplomatic, business, humanitarian, or academic reasons may be exempt from self-quarantine requirements but require a pre-approved waiver from your local Korean Embassy or Consulate prior to traveling.

- South Korean citizens
- Permanent residents
- Spouses and direct family members
- Holders of a Korea Alien Registration Card, provided they have a Re-Entry Permit (except Diplomats A-1, Government Officials type A-2, A-3)
- From July 1, those who have completed overseas vaccinations can be exempted from quarantine when visiting their immediate family
- Those with a COVID-19 vaccination certificate stating that they received the vaccine in Korea (Rep.) at least 2 weeks before departure

**Testing Locations:** A list of available testing locations can be found [here](#). The ROK government maintains a list (in Korean) of all testing centers, including private clinics.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** As of 3 December, all permitted inbound international travelers must also quarantine for 10 days, regardless of vaccination status.

If you have been fully vaccinated against COVID-19, you can apply for a ‘quarantine exemption’ which allows you to bypass quarantine when entering South Korea. The process of applying for a quarantine exemption varies depending on where you were vaccinated and the purpose of your travel.

- If you have a Korean government-approved official vaccination certificate showing that you had received two vaccine doses in South Korea more than 14 days before you departed from South Korea, you may be exempted from compulsory quarantine on your return. Arrivals from certain countries are not eligible for this exemption.
- Even if you have a quarantine exemption, on arrival in Korea you will need to submit a negative PCR test issued within 72 hours prior to departure. You will also need to take PCR tests on arrival and on day 6 or 7, and comply with active health monitoring through the Korean government app.
- Quarantine is mandatory if you do not have a quarantine exemption. Korean nationals and long-term foreign visitors with an Alien Registration Card and Korean residence may self-quarantine at home for 14 days. All other foreign short-term travelers must quarantine at a government-designated facility for 14 days. Individuals are required to pay a daily charge of around 120,000KRW while in government quarantine facilities.
- If you test positive for COVID-19 on arrival, you must comply with self-quarantine and treatment instructions issued by the Korean authorities.
- Demonstrating your COVID-19 vaccination status: For the purposes of applying for an exemption from quarantine, check with the Embassy of the Republic of Korea in your country. Your appointment card from vaccination centers is not designed to be used as proof of vaccination and should not be used to demonstrate your vaccine status.
- Electronic certificates are not accepted. All PCR results, vaccination, and quarantine documents must also be printed.

Exemptions to Quarantine may include:

- A1 or A2 visa holders;
- Vaccinated travelers who obtain a Quarantine Exemption certificate issued by the embassy before travel;
- Travelers who were vaccinated in Korea and whose vaccinations are registered with the Korean health system may be eligible to be actively monitored instead of undergoing quarantine;
● Travelers that have been fully vaccinated and are traveling for business, academic, or humanitarian reasons with a quarantine exemption.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Travelers with a Korean government approved official vaccination certificate showing they have received two vaccine doses in South Korea more than 14 days before their departure from the country may be exempted from compulsory quarantine on their return. Those exempted will need to comply with active health monitoring through an app, undertake two compulsory COVID tests and limit some activities for 14 days. This exemption does not apply to arrivals from South Africa and Brazil.

Other countries may be able to apply for a quarantine exemption if they can prove their vaccination status through their local South Korean Embassy.

**Internal Restrictions:** [social distancing guidance](#) is regionally-based

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**Spain**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Until at least 30 November, any third-country national may be subject to denial of entry, for reasons of public order or public health, if they do not meet the health control requirements for COVID-19 established by the Ministry of Health.

The following is required for permitted travelers:

● Fill out a [public health form](#) or use the free app Spain Travel Health (SpTH).

● Submit to a temperature check.

● For tourism, proof of vaccination with the last dose administered at least 14 days prior to departure from a “safe country” (SEE BELOW)

● For essential travel, all travelers arriving from high-risk areas are required to provide a pre-departure negative COVID-19 test within 48 hours of arrival.

● Unvaccinated individuals must present a negative COVID-19 test result. Accepted tests include Nucleic Acid Amplification Tests, NAAT, (PCR, TMA, LAMP, NEAR etc.) or Rapid antigen detection tests

● Passengers recovered from COVID-19 may present a certificate of recovery if more than 11 days have passed since the first positive NAAT test was performed, valid for 180 days.

● Proof of vaccinations, when applicable. (see below)

Only vaccinated U.S. travelers may enter Spain restriction free, unless they meet one of the exemptions. If exempted, a negative COVID-19 test result is still required.

If you travel from a HIGH RISK country ([list of risk countries/areas](#)), at the health controls on arrival in Spain you must present, regardless of vaccination or recovery status, your SpTH QR code together with a SARS-CoV-2 diagnostic test certificate, with a negative result.

**Entry Exemptions:** Travelers from EU member states, Schengen countries, Andorra, Monaco, The Vatican, San Marino may enter without restrictions, except if they appear on the [risk list](#). Spain permits entry without additional restrictions to travelers from the following countries: Australia, Israel, China, South Korea, New Zealand, Rwanda, Singapore, Thailand, United Kingdom and Northern Ireland, and Japan.

**Testing Locations:** Testing locations can be found [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** As of 24 August, no quarantine requirements are in place for travelers from any country.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Travelers from the U.S. will still have to provide a negative COVID-19 test result from within 72 hours upon entry and should be able to provide proof of all necessary vaccine doses at least 14 days before entering Spain. Travelers from countries that are part of the Coronavirus safe countries’ list will be allowed entry without having to submit a negative test result.

Passengers with an EU COVID Digital Certificate, as well as all travelers coming from countries not considered at risk, will obtain a "FAST CONTROL QR code" after completing the health control form before their departure.
Travelers arriving from an area of the EU/EEA NOT included on the list published by the Spanish Ministry of Health (updated every 15 days) are not subject to diagnostic tests, but must provide certificates of vaccination or immunity.

EU Travel Certificate in effect. Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Spain

Internal restrictions Regional governments may implement restrictions, including entry and exit.
Current as of 15 December

| Switzerland | Entry/Exit Restrictions: From 25 June, you can enter Switzerland if you (even if arriving from a high risk country):
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● You have Swiss citizenship.</td>
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<td>● You hold a travel document (e.g. a passport or identity card) and:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>○ a Swiss residence permit (L / B / C / Ci permit)</td>
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<td>○ a cross-border permit (G permit)</td>
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<td>○ an FDFA legitimation card</td>
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<td>○ D visa issued by Switzerland</td>
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<td>○ a C visa issued by Switzerland after 16 March 2020 in a valid exceptional case or in order to work on a short-term contract;</td>
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<td>○ an assurance of a residence permit</td>
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<td>○ confirmation of notification for the cross-border provision of services up to 90 days in any calendar year (e.g. UK nationals).</td>
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<td>● You hold a refugee or stateless person’s travel document issued by Switzerland, a passport for foreign nationals issued by Switzerland, a valid residence or permanent residence permit or an F-Permit.</td>
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<td>● You have rights of free movement. If you require a visa, a valid Schengen C-visa, a valid D-visa or a valid Schengen residence permit are sufficient. (See &quot;Who has rights of free movement?&quot;)</td>
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<td>● You are in a situation of special necessity (The border control authority will assess the necessity of the situation).</td>
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<td>● You can prove that they have been vaccinated with a recognized vaccine</td>
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<td>● You are under 18 and are traveling with an adult who has been fully vaccinated.</td>
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<td>● You are simply traveling directly through Switzerland with the intention and possibility of entering another country</td>
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<td></td>
<td>If arriving from a high risk country and do not meet any of the above criteria or do not meet any of the exemptions then entry is not permitted at this time.</td>
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<td>If arriving from a variant of concern country then:</td>
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<td>● Those over age 16 must present a negative test result (rapid antigen or PCR test). This also applies to vaccinated and recovered persons.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>● Everyone (also children) must complete the entry form and quarantine for 10 days. This also applies to vaccinated and recovered persons.</td>
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<td>● Those entering Switzerland must report to the cantonal authority immediately.</td>
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<td>● In addition, a PCR or rapid antigen test must be conducted between day 4 and 7 after entry. The cantonal authority must be informed of the result of the second test and the number of the entry form must be sent.</td>
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<td>Entry Exemptions: You may be able to enter Switzerland if you meet one of the following (complete list):</td>
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<td>● Entry by crew members of scheduled/charter flights and crew members on cargo, aerial work and air-ambulance flights, flights for maintenance checks, private flights (business, general aviation) carrying persons permitted entry</td>
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<td>● Entry for business appointments that cannot be postponed or meetings that require personal presence; for example, to negotiate or sign a contract, business-related inspections, practical training courses or essential assignments</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Testing Locations: Locations for testing can be found here.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Those arriving from a [high risk](#) country who have not been vaccinated or recovered must present a negative PCR test or rapid antigen test and go into quarantine for 10 days on entry.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** You will be regarded as vaccinated if you have been vaccinated with a vaccine that:
- Is authorized in Switzerland and has been administered in full in accordance with the [FOPH](#) recommendations;
- Is authorized by the [European Medicines Agency](#) for the European Union and has been administered in full in accordance with the requirements or recommendations of the country in which the vaccination was administered; or
- Is authorized under the [WHO](#) Emergency Use Listing and has been administered in full in accordance with the requirements or recommendations of the country in which the vaccination was administered.

[Information on "EU Digital COVID Certificates" issued in Switzerland](#)

**Internal Restrictions** have been tightened (updated 3 December).

**Taiwan**

**Entry/Exit:** Effective 19 May, non-Taiwan nationals without a valid Alien Resident Certificate (ARC) will be temporarily barred from entry.

- Taiwan currently allows foreign nationals who hold valid Alien Resident Certificates (ARCs) or special entry permits to enter Taiwan.
- Starting [1 December 2021 until 28 February 2022](#), all travelers to Taiwan are required to present a certificate of a negative COVID-19 RT-PCR test result issued within three working days of boarding before they will be allowed to board their flight to Taiwan.
- Transit travelers will be temporarily barred from entry. [More information](#).
- TECO will halt processing of visa applications. [More information](#).

**Entry exemptions:** see above

**Testing Locations:** Designated hospital list for out-of-pocket COVID-19 testing. [link](#). Further details and information, [here](#).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Regardless of your vaccinated status, you are still required to quarantine upon arrival for 14 days.

- You are required to purchase a local SIM card at the airport for the purpose of location tracking while you are under quarantine. Travelers arriving in Taiwan must use quarantine vehicles to their quarantine location
- A nationwide list of [quarantine hotels](#).
- Any traveler arriving from outside Taiwan and granted entry are subject to a 14-day home quarantine. They will be required to complete a health declaration form, accurately provide their travel and contact history, and provide proof of the place of quarantine. Those who choose to quarantine at home shall make an affidavit to declare they have met the requirement of one person per residence. Beginning 4 October, [rapid test results](#) are to be taken between the 6th & 7th days of home quarantine and results submitted to appropriate authorities.
- Short-term business travelers are required to complete the 14-day quarantine. More information can be found [here](#).
- During the quarantine period, the individual is to stay home (or at the designated location) and may not use public transportation or leave Taiwan.
- Symptomatic individuals will be sent to designated medical facilities for tests; the relevant health authorities will also begin active monitoring.
- Starting 25 September, arrivals from Brazil, Peru and Bangladesh will have improved [quarantine requirements](#) due to improved COVID-19 caseloads over the past two months.
● Starting 17 October, arrivals with travel history in Israel and Indonesia will have **improved quarantine requirements**.

● **Lunar New Year quarantine requirements**, effective 14 December 2021 - 14 February 2022. 14-day quarantine followed by 7 days of self-health management.

● CECC's list of key high-risk countries - requires travelers to quarantine in a group quarantine facility:
  ○ **Starting November 29**: South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Lesotho, Eswatini and Zimbabwe.
  ○ **Starting December 1**: Malawi, Mozambique, Egypt and Nigeria.

**Vaccine Exemptions**: None at this time.

**Internal Restrictions**: Screening sites set up for domestic flights. **Nationwide Level 2 epidemic alert** implemented on 27 July, extended through 27 December. Control measures for certain venues to start being relaxed 5 October. 

**Current as of 15 December**

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**Turkey**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions**: Beginning 1 July:

● All passengers arriving in Turkey must fill in the **Turkey Entry Form** within 72 hours before their flight. The paper form or the mobile screenshot of the form will be checked prior to boarding.

● Flights from South Africa, Botswana, Mozambique, Namibia and Zimbabwe are suspended until further notice.
  ○ Passengers who have been to these countries in the past 14 days and planning to enter Turkey from another country must:
    ■ Submit a negative PCR test within 72 hours before arrival in Turkey.
    ■ Mandatory quarantine for a period of 14 days in places to be determined by the governorships, If the result of the PCR test to be taken at the end of the 10th day of the quarantine is negative, the quarantine measure shall be ended.
    ■ Passengers who do not have a PCR test on the 10th day of the quarantine shall stay in quarantine for 14 days and if the PCR test to be taken at the end of the 14th day of the test is positive, the current pandemic guide published by the General Directorate of Public Health of the Ministry of Health will be followed.
    ■ Accommodation and transfer costs shall be covered by the passengers. Passengers entering the quarantine are required to pay the accommodation fee of the hotel before their travels. In the case that our passengers fail to submit the document proof that they have made the payment of accommodation to our authorities at their first departure point, they shall not be admitted to board our flights as stipulated by the rules of the relevant authority.

● Arrival of passengers from Brazil, South Africa, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka, or India or those who have been any of these countries in the last 14 days will be requested to submit a negative PCR test report 72 hours before entering and will be quarantined for 14 days in places determined by the governorships.
  ○ Can be exempt from quarantine if administered a minimum two doses of any of the vaccines approved by WHO and the Ministry of Health of the Turkish Republic (single dose for Johnson and Johnson) and minimum 14 days have passed from the last dose.
  ○ If the PCR test result to be made at the end of the 10th day of the quarantine is negative, the quarantine measure will be terminated.
  ○ Passengers whose PCR test result is positive will be taken into isolation and the measure will be terminated with a negative PCR test result which will be made at the end of the 14th day.
● Passengers arriving from Afghanistan and passengers who have been to these countries in the last 14 days must submit a negative PCR test result taken 72 hours before entry to Turkey and undergo a 10-day quarantine. A negative test on the 7th day will terminate the quarantine.

● Passengers departing from Iran and Egypt are required to submit a negative PCR test within 72 hours prior to entry or a vaccination card showing that they have been administered minimum two doses of any of the vaccines approved by WHO and the Ministry of Health of the Turkish Republic (single dose for Johnson and Johnson) and minimum 14 days have passed from the last dose.

● When entering Turkey from countries not included in the previous two bullets, passengers will not be required to submit a negative PCR test result if they submit a document issued by the relevant country’s official authorities stating that they have been vaccinated at least 14 days before entry or have proof of recovery within the last 6 months.
  ○ Quarantine measures will not be applied for these passengers.
  ○ If passengers departing from these countries cannot submit a vaccine certificate or the documents proving they have had the disease according to the stated rules, submission of a PCR negative test result submitted 72 hours of arrival or a negative rapid antigen test result within 48 hours of arrival will be deemed sufficient.

● People entering Turkey may be subjected to a PCR test on the basis of sampling at their destination. In this context, passengers will be allowed to go to their final destination after the test samples are taken.
  ○ Passengers with positive test results will be quarantined for 14 days at the addresses they provided and if the PCR test results at the end of the 10th day are negative, the quarantine will be terminated.
  ○ Quarantine for those who have the will be terminated with a negative PCR test result at the end of the 14th day.

Entry Exemptions: None

Testing Locations: International airports have testing availability for travelers

Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions: Passengers from South Africa, Botswana, Mozambique, Namibia and Zimbabwe are suspended until further notice.

● Mandatory quarantine for a period of 14 days in places to be determined by the governorships. If the result of the PCR test to be taken at the end of the 10th day of the quarantine is negative, the quarantine measure shall be ended.

● Passengers who do not have a PCR test on the 10th day of the quarantine shall stay in quarantine for 14 days and if the PCR test to be taken at the end of the 14th day of the test is positive, the current pandemic guide published by the General Directorate of Public Health of the Ministry of Health will be followed.

● Accommodation and transfer costs shall be covered by the passengers. Passengers entering the quarantine are required to pay the accommodation fee of the hotel before their travels. In the case that our passengers fail to submit the document proof that they have made the payment of accommodation to our authorities at their first departure point, they shall not be admitted to board our flights as stipulated by the rules of the relevant authority.

Passengers from Brazil, South Africa, Nepal, Bangladesh, India or Sri Lanka who are understood to be in these countries in the last 14 days will be requested:

● To submit a negative PCR test report 72 hours before entering to Turkey,

● Will be quarantined for 14 days. Anyone suspected of having COVID-19 will be transported to a hospital for examination. If an individual on a particular aircraft/vehicle/vessel is found to have COVID-19, the information forms completed upon arrival will be used to identify others who have been in contact with them; those individuals will then be subject to 14-day isolation/quarantine.
Passengers can be exempt from quarantine if they can document that they have been administered a minimum two doses of any of the vaccines approved by WHO and the Ministry of Health of the Turkish Republic (single dose for Johnson and Johnson) and minimum 14 days have passed from the last dose.

Passengers arriving from Afghanistan or who have been in Afghanistan in the last 14 days shall be required to submit a negative PCR test taken within a maximum 72 hours before entry to Turkey. These passengers shall be taken under quarantine for a period of 10 days in places to be determined by the governorships. Accommodation and transfer costs shall be covered by the passengers. If the result of the PCR test to be taken at the end of the 7th day of the quarantine is negative, the quarantine measure shall be ended.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Those passengers arriving from countries not listed above will not be required to submit a negative PCR test result if they submit a document issued by the relevant country’s official authorities stating that they have been vaccinated at least 14 days before entry or have proof of recovery within the last 6 months.

**Internal Restrictions:** Masks are compulsory in crowded places and specifically in markets and supermarkets, hairdressers and barber shops. The wearing of masks is also compulsory on all public transport, including Metro, buses, taxis and ferries, and in some areas, masks must be worn when traveling in private vehicles with more than one person. Turkish citizens/residents must request a HES (Hayat Eve Sigar) Code for all flights, train and ferry travel (does not apply to foreign tourists).

**Current as of 14 December**

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**Ukraine**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** All foreign citizens, without exception, regardless of the country of arrival to enter Ukraine must have:

- An insurance policy (certificate) issued by a provider registered in Ukraine which covers the costs related to the treatment of COVID-19, observation, and is valid for the entire period of stay in Ukraine.
- One of the following:
  - A negative COVID-19 PCR test taken no more than 72 hours before crossing the state border OR
  - A negative antigen test taken within 72 hours prior to entry OR
  - Proof of full vaccination with a WHO-approved vaccine (Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna, AstraZeneca, Janssen, Sinopharm, Sinovac).
  - Unvaccinated foreign visitors must install the Vdoma mobile app and self-isolate for 7 days beginning 72 hours after entry. If you provide a negative PCR test are not required to self-isolate.

**Entry Exemptions:** See above

**Testing Locations:** Locations for testing can be found [here.](#)

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** There is no mandated quarantine upon arrival to Ukraine unless specified as a requirement of entry from a particular country. Beginning 2 July, foreigners and stateless persons who spent more than 7 out of the last 14 days in the above linked countries will be required to take a rapid test at the Ukrainian border.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Foreigners can enter with proof of full vaccination with a WHO-approved vaccine (as of 7 June: Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna, AstraZeneca, Janssen, Sinopharm, and Sinovac)

**Internal Restrictions:** Ukraine is divided into four epidemiological zones (red, orange, yellow, green) based on the COVID-19 situation. Regions are assigned a color that reflects a set of restrictions. Internal restrictions are currently in place.

In all zones, the following rules apply:

- Ukraine is under an adaptive quarantine until 31 December
- You must carry ID with you at all times
- When in public buildings (including restaurants, hotels and shops) you must maintain a minimum distance of 1.5 m.
- When in public buildings, and while traveling on public transport and in taxis, you must wear a protective mask covering your nose and mouth

Failure to comply with restrictions may result in a fine or, in more serious cases, a prison sentence.

Current as of 14 December

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**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** Angola, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa and Zambia have all moved to the travel red list. The Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office currently advises against all but essential international travel. Visit your country on the FCO’s website to determine UK entry restrictions.

- A Public Health Passenger Locator Form must be given to immigration on arrival.
- Proof of a negative coronavirus test must be presented, taken within 2 days of departure for the UK.

Entry to England and additional requirements depend on your travel in the previous 10 days before arrival and/or your vaccination status.

You must take the test in the 2 days before your flight to England departs, regardless of vaccination status. The test must meet performance standards of ≥97% specificity, ≥80% sensitivity at viral loads above 100,000 copies/ml. These include a nucleic acid test (PCR), a LAMP test, or an antigen test, such as an LFD (lateral flow device) test.

You must check with your test provider that the test meets the standards. You may not be able to travel if it does not.

**If you are fully vaccinated-** before you travel to England you must: take a COVID-19 test within the 2 days before you travel AND book and pay for a COVID-19 PCR test to be taken after you arrive in England, within 2 days AND complete a passenger locator form in the 48 hours before you arrive in England.

- You must quarantine until you receive a negative day 2 COVID-19 PCR test, or until you leave England, whichever is sooner. If you’re in England for less than 2 days, you still need to book and pay for a day 2 COVID-19 test. If the test result is negative, you can end your quarantine immediately.
- You can take the test any time after you arrive and before the end of day 2 at the latest. The day you arrive is day 0.
- You cannot use an NHS test for your PCR test. You must use a private test provider and you will need to enter your COVID-19 test booking reference number on your passenger locator form.

**If you are not fully vaccinated-** before you travel to England you must: take a COVID-19 test within the 2 days before you travel to England AND book and pay for day 2 and day 8 COVID-19 PCR tests to be taken after arrival in England, and complete a passenger locator form in the 48 hours before you arrive in England.

- Quarantine at home or in the place you are staying for 10 full days
- Take your COVID-19 PCR tests booked these tests before your travel
  - You must take the first test on or before day 2 and the second test on or after day 8. The day you arrive is day 0.
  - If you are in England for less than 10 days, you need to self-quarantine until your departure. You need to book day 2 and day 8 PCR tests. You only need to take the tests if you are still in England on those days.
- If your day 2 test is negative, you must continue to quarantine. If your day 8 test is negative, you can stop quarantine when you receive the day 8 test result.

If you need to quarantine, you may be able to end quarantine early if you pay for a private COVID-19 test through the Test to Release scheme.
- Under the [Test to Release scheme](https://example.com) you can choose to pay for a private COVID-19 test on day 5. If the result is negative (and the result of your day 2 test result was negative or inconclusive) you can end your quarantine.
- You cannot take your Test to Release test until you have been in England for 5 full days.
- You cannot take part in the scheme if you have been in or through a country or territory on the red list in the 10 days before you arrive in England.

If you have traveled to a country on the Red list in the last 10 days - you must self-quarantine in a hotel and take 2 COVID-19 tests and will only be allowed to enter the UK if you are a British or Irish National, or you have residence rights in the UK.

From 1 October as part of regulatory changes following the UK’s departure from the EU, arrivals will no longer be able to use national ID cards to enter the UK and will require passports; some categories of traveler will be able to continue to use national ID cards for entry until 31 December 2025

**Entry Exemptions:** see above

**Testing Locations:** A list of providers for COVID-19 travel tests can be found [here](https://example.com).

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Requirements vary from [England](https://example.com), [Scotland](https://example.com), [Wales](https://example.com), and [Northern Ireland](https://example.com). If you arrive in England from a country on the travel ban list or 'red list' you’ll need to self-isolate in a quarantine hotel for at least 10 days AND take a COVID-19 test on or before day 2 and on or after day 8 of quarantine.

UK and Irish citizens. Essential workers listed are exempt from the quarantine.

The exemption rules published for essential workers, including Aerospace engineers may suddenly change following new testing requirements for ALL travelers.

At the border, you will need to show a letter from your company which includes: your personal details, such as name and address, contact details for your employer, what work you’ll be doing If your employer issued you with photo identification, you should bring this with you to the UK.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** You must have have been fully vaccinated under the UK vaccination program requirements AND have not been in a red list country in the 10 days before you arrive in England

**Internal Restrictions:** Local lockdown measures may be in place in [England](https://example.com), [Scotland](https://example.com), [Wales](https://example.com), and [Northern Ireland](https://example.com).

All travelers must wear face covering on public transport and on aircraft. Passengers using taxis and private hire vehicles should use a face covering for the duration of their journey. Drivers may refuse to transport those who do not follow safe travel guidance.

As of 15 December 2022

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### **United States**

**Entry/Exit Restrictions:** As of 29 November, travelers that have been physically present in Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, and/or Zimbabwe during the 14-day period preceding their entry or attempted entry is suspended.

Effective 7 December, all airline passengers to the US two years and older, regardless of vaccination status or citizenship, must provide a negative COVID-19 viral test taken within one calendar day of travel. Alternatively, travelers to the United States may provide documentation from a licensed health care provider of having recovered from COVID-19 in the 90 days preceding travel.

As of 8 November, you must be fully vaccinated to travel to the United States by plane if you are a non-U.S. citizen, non-U.S. immigrant.

Travelers must:
- Show proof of full vaccination (or proof of recovery) by an FDA or WHO-approved vaccine and testing within 3 days of departure.
- Unvaccinated foreigners must have a compelling/essential reason for entry and must (along with unvaccinated Americans) provide proof of a negative COVID test within 1 day of travel.
● All air passengers to the United States will also be required to provide contact information to airlines before boarding flights to the United States.

● See the CDC for testing and documentation requirements and for the new rules. Travelers allowed entry that are not vaccinated must:
  ● Get tested with a viral test 3-5 days after arrival, unless you have documentation of having recovered from COVID-19 in the past 90 days.
  ● Stay at home or in your hotel room and self-quarantine for a full 7 days, even if you test negative, unless you have documentation of having recovered from COVID-19 in the past 90 days.
  ● Isolate if your test result is positive or you develop COVID-19 symptoms.
  ● If you intend to stay in the US for 60 days or longer, you must become fully vaccinated against COVID-19 within 60 days of arriving in the US.

As of 8 November, foreign nationals who have been fully vaccinated and have appropriate documentation will also be permitted to enter the United States via land ports of entry (POEs) and ferry terminals for non-essential reasons such as tourism. The Department of Homeland Security has published guidelines for Land and Ferry entry. Travelers must:
  ● present proof of COVID-19 vaccination as outlined on the CDC website; and,
  ● verbally attest to their non-essential travel and COVID-19 vaccination status.

Entry Exemptions: Individuals who are identified in the new proclamation. Children under 18, People medically unable to receive the vaccine, Emergency travelers who do not have timely access to a vaccine. Please note there are NO family-based exceptions for foreign spouses or adult children of U.S. citizens, nor exceptions on religious or moral convictions.

National Interest Exemptions (NIEs) are no longer required or valid for travel to the United States.

Testing Locations: Testing locations can be found here.

Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions: All international travelers should expect heightened screening measures. If you test negative, the CDC recommends testing 3-5 days after arriving and quarantining for 7 days upon arrival.

Vaccine Exemptions: As of 8 November, the U.S. is allowing vaccinated foreign nationals to enter, including those traveling from countries previously on the travel ban list. Permitted vaccines: Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech, Janssen (Johnson & Johnson), AstraZeneca, including Covishield, Sinopharm (Beijing), Sinovac. Enhanced contact tracing and masking will also be required, but there will be no quarantine mandate.

Internal Restrictions: Mask requirements and business closures vary by state. On 27 July the CDC updated its advice for fully vaccinated individuals to recommend that masks be worn indoors to help “maximize protection” against the spread of the COVID-19 Delta variant if you are in an area of substantial or maximized transmission. Requirements for travelers to wear masks on airplanes, trains and buses and at airports and train stations have been extended through 18 January 2022.

Current as of 15 December

Vietnam

Entry/Exit Restrictions: The government only allows pre-approved entry of foreigners who are investors, experts, high-skilled workers, business managers which must:
  ● Comply with quarantine measures.
  ● Contact the agencies/organizations in Vietnam, in which they are going to work to carry out visa procedures in accordance with the regulations.
  ● Be placed under medical surveillance for at least 28 days.
  ● Provide a negative PCR test
  ● Fill out a Health Declaration Form
  ● The Vietnamese government on October 7 announced their plans to reopen borders to foreign visitors from June 2022, with several provinces, including Phu
Quoc and Khanh Hoa implementing pilot phases as early as November 2021. Any further questions about these plans should be directed to the Vietnamese authorities directly.

- On December 1, the Civil Aviation Authority of Vietnam (CAAV) announced the suspension of all international flights to and from several African countries as well as travelers with a history of having been in those countries due to concerns over the COVID-19 virus variant Omicron.

**Entry Exemptions:** Investors, experts, high-skilled workers, business managers

**Testing Locations:** List of COVID-19 testing locations, link.

**Quarantine Requirements/Exemptions:** Starting August 4, the Vietnamese government reduced the length of centralized quarantine periods to 7 days of centralized quarantine followed by 7 days of self-monitoring for entrants who have received full COVID-19 vaccinations and provide a negative Covid-19 test. Entrants who have not received full vaccinations continue to be subject to 14-day quarantine. The 14-day quarantine period also applies to confirmed COVID-19 patients in Vietnam and any individual considered high-risk (e.g. those with recent contact with confirmed COVID-19 cases or with recent travel history to outbreak areas identified by the Vietnamese government).

- Please also note that the Vietnamese government may extend quarantine periods or impose post-quarantine movement restrictions if deemed necessary to minimize the spread of an outbreak.
- If you test positive, you will be treated in a Vietnamese hospital. Following discharge, you will be expected to undertake a 14-day period of self-isolation during which you should not leave home unless urgent. However, the Ministry of Health has ordered localities to continue quarantining all entrants who have completed 14-day mandatory quarantine, applicable from 4 May at both State and civilian quarantine sites for an as yet undetermined length of time.
- Testing and quarantine expenses are to be paid by the traveler. Once you have completed quarantine and self-isolation you should receive a document specifying this. You should keep this, as you may need to present it to customs/airport officials when you leave.

**Vaccine Exemptions:** Reduced quarantine periods may be offered to those fully vaccinated with a negative Covid-19 test. Vietnam is working with the United States, European Union, ASEAN countries, China, Japan, South Korea and other countries around the world for mutual recognition of a Vaccine Passport to facilitate resumption of travel. The vaccine “Green Pass” - issued by a medical facility in Vietnam as both a digital and paper copy of proof of vaccination - will allow the holder to enter certain venues or areas. Vietnam recognizes proof of vaccination from 72 countries.

**Internal Restrictions:** Beginning late September 2021, cities and provinces across Vietnam have gradually resumed operations of public services and lifted curfew requirements. Intercprovincial transportation remains heavily restrained. Travelers should continue to closely monitor guidance from local authorities and seek assistance from their landlords, accommodation providers, employers, or sponsoring organizations in Vietnam as needed. Vietnam uses community testing as a means to provide assurance that COVID-19 is not being transmitted undetected. Should you be asked to undertake testing, you should comply. Failure to comply can be an offense with significant punishments.

Current as of 15 December